

# Timing Measurements in Packet Networks

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- ▶ Measurement Setup
  - Measurement equipment configurations
  - Network configurations
- ▶ Performance Metrics
  - Phase (sequential)
  - MTIE, TDEV, PPSD, minTDEV
  - Phase statistics
- ▶ Measurements
  - Lab
  - Network

- ▶ Measurement equipment with precision IEEE-1588 or NTP hardware time-stamping
- ▶ GPS time-of-day reference in each unit
  - Required for sub-microsecond end-to-end analysis
  - Log-files of the time-stamp data is post-processed
- ▶ Network configurations
  - Basic: crossover cable, hub, switch
  - Baseline: switch, router, multi-hop with no traffic
  - Traffic: load based upon G.8261 “data” profile
  - Production Network with Live Traffic
  - Company LAN and Public Internet

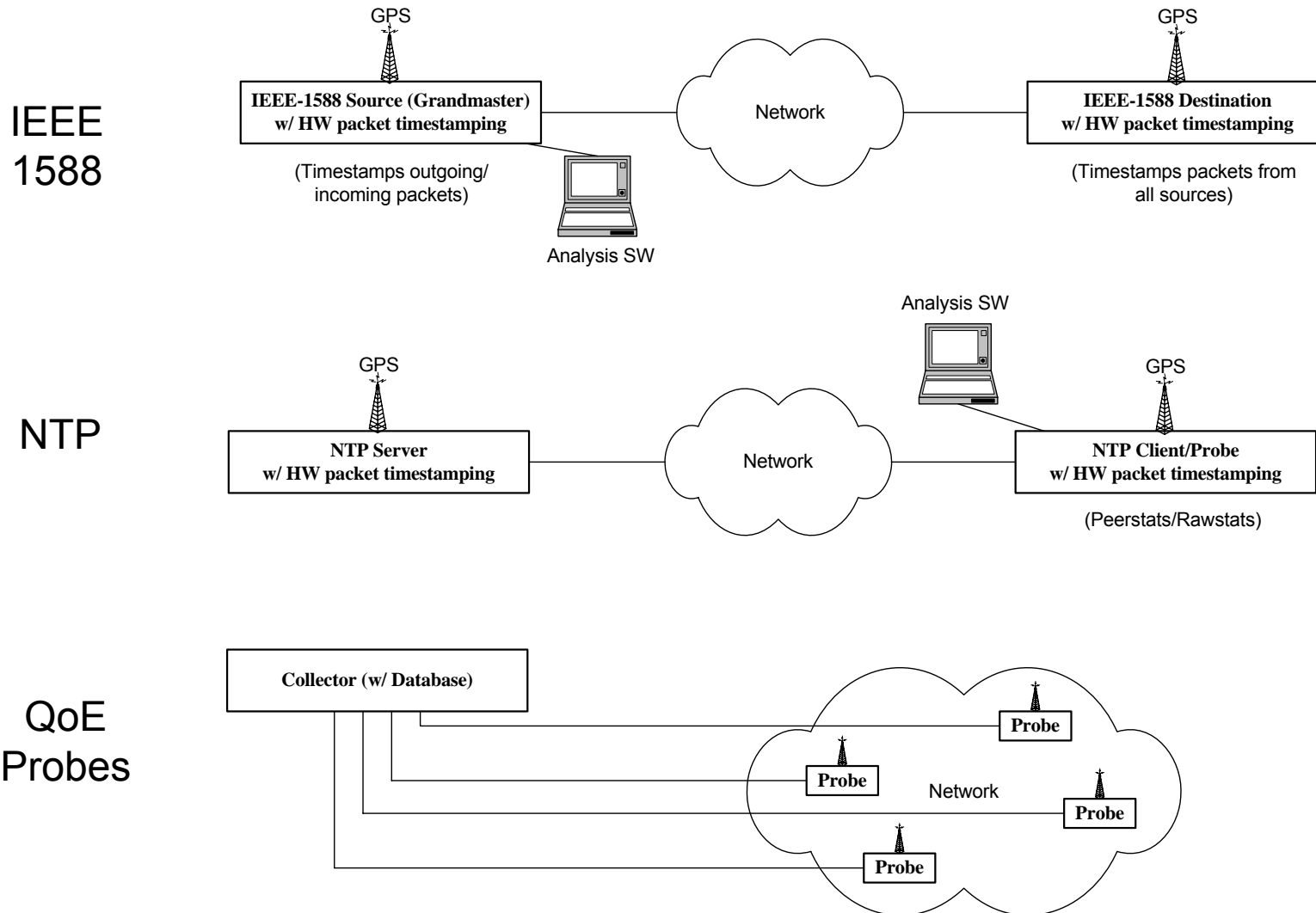
- ▶ “TIE” vs “PDV”
  - Traditional TDM synchronization measurements: signal edges are timestamped producing a sequence of samples
  - Packet timing measurements: packet departure/arrival times are sampled and packet delay sequences are formed
  
- ▶ Phase measurements (TIE) can be made using:
  - Frequency/time interval counters
  - Time interval analyzers
  - Dedicated test-sets
  - BITS/SSU clocks with built-in measurement capability
  - GPS receivers with built-in measurement capability
  
- ▶ Packet phase measurements (PDV) can be made using:
  - IEEE 1588 grandmaster/probes
  - NTP servers/probes
  - Specialized network probes

# Packet Measurement Example Configurations



## Example Measurement Equipment Configurations

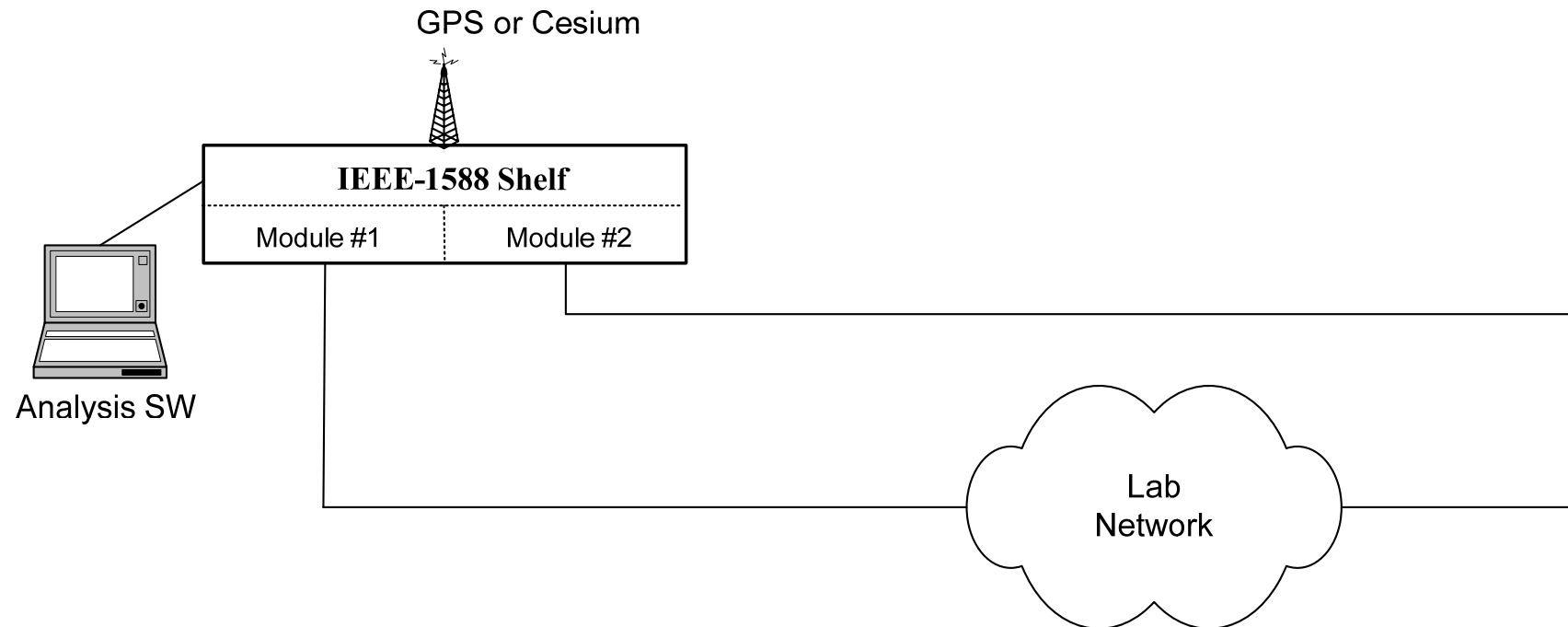
Need (1) PRC TOD reference (2) Precision Packet TimeStamping (3) Analysis SW



# Packet Measurement Example Configurations



## Alternate Measurement Equipment Configuration for Lab



# PTP PDV Files



## ***Source File:***

SEQ: 01195 UUID: 00A069012FB9 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:56 NSEC 0650092776  
SEQ: 23238 UUID: 000055010016 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:56 NSEC 0772791251  
SEQ: 23906 UUID: 000055010017 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:56 NSEC 0942353061  
SEQ: 23239 UUID: 000055010016 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:57 NSEC 0742766301  
SEQ: 23907 UUID: 000055010017 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:58 NSEC 0122405371  
SEQ: 01196 UUID: 00A069012FB9 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:58 NSEC 0649898076  
SEQ: 23908 UUID: 000055010017 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:59 NSEC 0512342921  
SEQ: 23240 UUID: 000055010016 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:49:00 NSEC 0372820611  
SEQ: 01197 UUID: 00A069012FB9 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:49:00 NSEC 0649723496

## ***Destination File:***

SEQ: 01195 UUID: 00A069012FB9 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:56 NSEC 0650356493  
SEQ: 23238 UUID: 000055010016 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:56 NSEC 0772511963  
SEQ: 23906 UUID: 000055010017 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:56 NSEC 0942073173  
SEQ: 23239 UUID: 000055010016 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:57 NSEC 0742522643  
SEQ: 23907 UUID: 000055010017 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:58 NSEC 0122085883  
SEQ: 01196 UUID: 00A069012FB9 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:58 NSEC 0650169943  
SEQ: 23908 UUID: 000055010017 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:48:59 NSEC 0512088553  
SEQ: 23240 UUID: 000055010016 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:49:00 NSEC 0372557873  
SEQ: 01197 UUID: 00A069012FB9 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:49:00 NSEC 0649977513  
SEQ: 23909 UUID: 000055010017 UTC: DATE 2006:124:01:49:01 NSEC 0712120953

# NTP Rawstats File

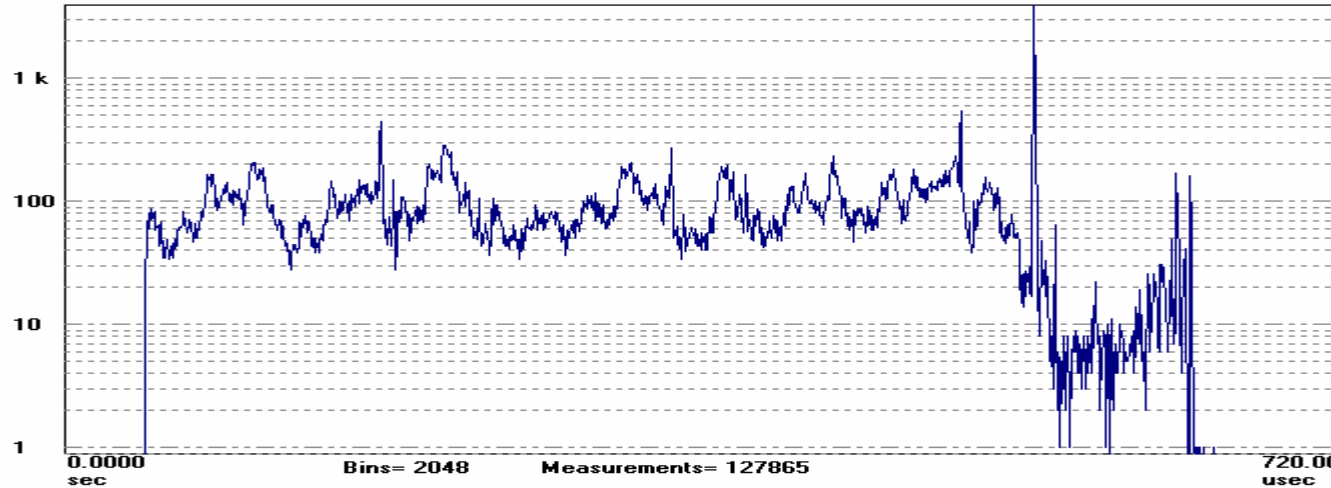


53670 65597.542 69.25.96.14 192.168.5.26 3339425597.531763871 3339425597.538087700 3339425597.538856700 3339425597.541986235  
53670 65598.621 69.25.96.14 192.168.5.26 3339425598.531791267 3339425598.534250000 3339425598.618500000 3339425598.620880216  
53670 65599.535 192.168.5.198 192.168.5.26 3339425599.531832760 3339425598.532465024 3339425598.533733347 3339425599.534835067  
53670 65599.542 69.25.96.14 192.168.5.26 3339425599.531982140 3339425599.538061600 3339425599.538876600 3339425599.541980469  
53670 65600.535 192.168.5.130 192.168.5.26 3339425600.531867351 3339425599.532509826 3339425599.533609608 3339425600.534661374  
53670 65600.621 69.25.96.11 192.168.5.26 3339425600.532010593 3339425600.534500000 3339425600.618500000 3339425600.620820180  
53670 65601.535 192.168.5.169 192.168.5.26 3339425601.531921841 3339425600.532630898 3339425600.533767482 3339425601.534763148  
53670 65601.536 192.168.5.198 192.168.5.26 3339425601.532086846 3339425600.532638899 3339425600.533906688 3339425601.535494074  
53670 65601.538 69.25.96.14 192.168.5.26 3339425601.532133066 3339425601.534439900 3339425601.535208200 3339425601.538359975  
53670 65602.535 192.168.5.130 192.168.5.26 3339425602.531952310 3339425601.532583429 3339425601.533683744 3339425602.534760834  
53670 65602.621 69.25.96.11 192.168.5.26 3339425602.532087416 3339425602.534750000 3339425602.618500000 3339425602.620799283  
53670 65603.535 192.168.5.169 192.168.5.26 3339425603.532041932 3339425602.532687434 3339425602.533824018 3339425603.534817907  
53670 65603.536 192.168.5.198 192.168.5.26 3339425603.532191440 3339425602.532740770 3339425602.534009092 3339425603.535520617  
53670 65603.538 69.25.96.14 192.168.5.26 3339425603.532238421 3339425603.534553000 3339425603.535296200 3339425603.538452633  
53670 65604.535 192.168.5.130 192.168.5.26 3339425604.532113521 3339425603.532756237 3339425603.533856552 3339425604.534939837  
53670 65604.621 69.25.96.11 192.168.5.26 3339425604.532264448 3339425604.534750000 3339425604.618500000 3339425604.620777000  
53670 65605.535 192.168.5.169 192.168.5.26 3339425605.532243575 3339425604.532901844 3339425604.534038427 3339425605.535154785  
53670 65605.536 192.168.5.198 192.168.5.26 3339425605.532383388 3339425604.532955713 3339425604.534222968 3339425605.535882222  
53670 65605.539 69.25.96.14 192.168.5.26 3339425605.532451524 3339425605.534802900 3339425605.535569800 3339425605.538810443  
53670 65606.535 192.168.5.130 192.168.5.26 3339425606.532160571 3339425605.532799972 3339425605.533900287 3339425606.534984607  
53670 65606.641 69.25.96.11 192.168.5.26 3339425606.532307531 3339425606.540500000 3339425606.638500000 3339425606.640780864

# IEEE 1588 vs. NTP Packet Measurement Tools: Example 1

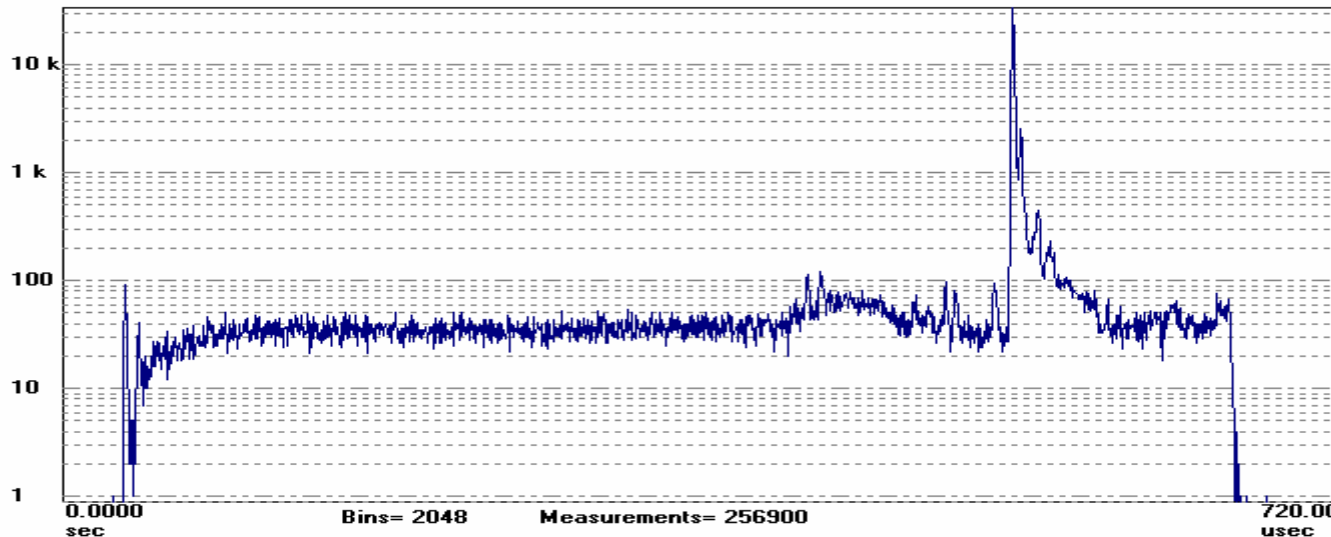


Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram; Fs=500.0 mHz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/06/02 23:17:57  
Tahiti Phase; Samples: 127865; UUID: 000055010016; Initial phase offset: 168.872 usec



IEEE  
1588

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram; Fs=999.7 mHz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/06/02 23:18:14  
Rawstats Transmit Delay; Samples: 256900; Glitch threshold: 1.00000 ms; Remote IP: 192.168.5.250; Local IP: 192.168.5.3

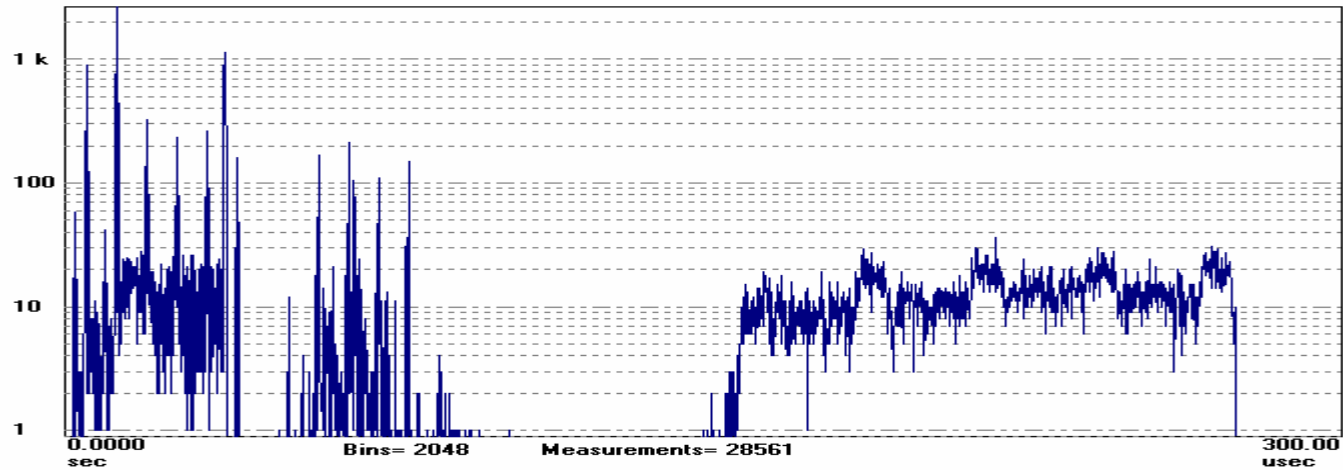


NTP

# IEEE 1588 vs. NTP Packet Measurement Tools: Example 2

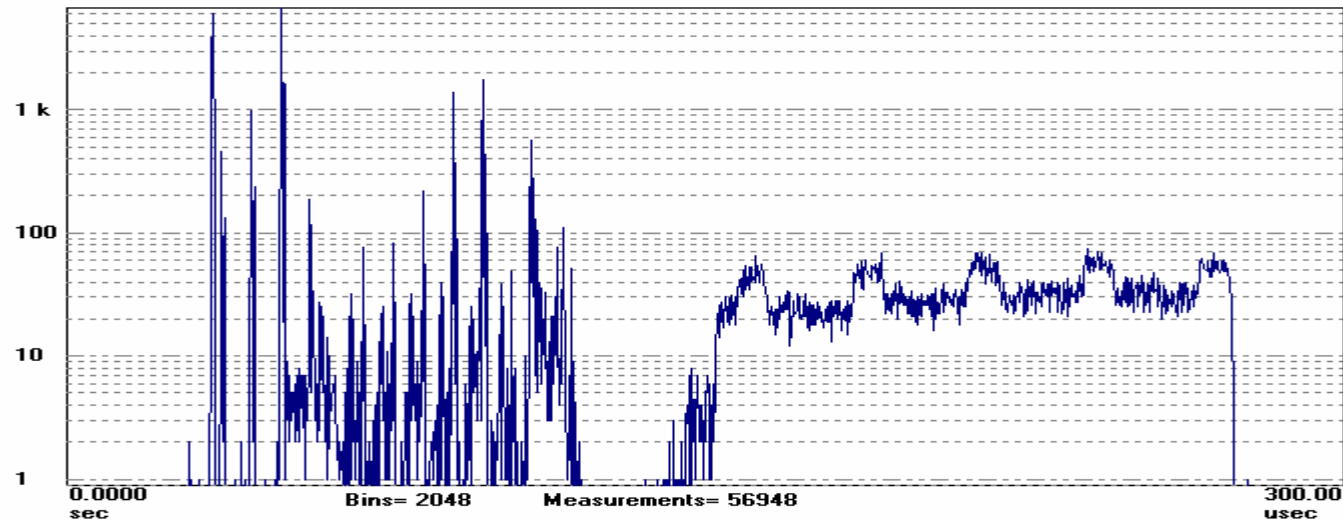


Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram; Fs=500.0 mHz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/06/09 01:11:06  
Tahiti Phase; Samples: 28561; UUID: 000055010016; Initial phase offset: 12.5420 usec



IEEE  
1588

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram; Fs=997.9 mHz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/06/09 01:12:20  
Rawstats Transmit Delay; Samples: 56948; Glitch threshold: 1.00000 ms; Remote IP: 192.168.5.250; Local IP: 192.168.5.3

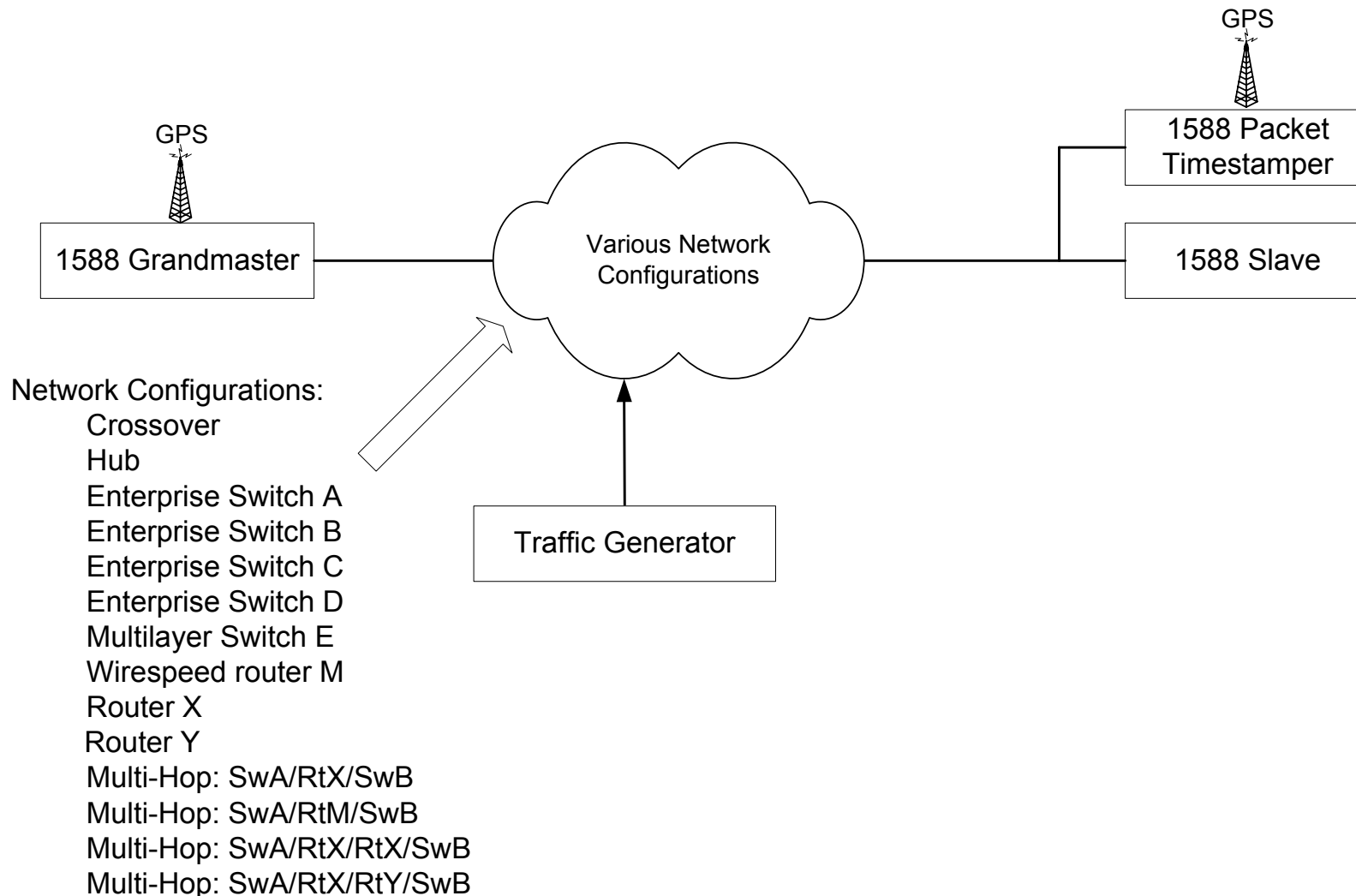


NTP

# Lab Network Configurations



## Example Lab Network Configurations



# Interpretation of Measurement Results (“TIE”)



- ▶ For traditional synchronization measurements, the measurement analysis used primarily is:
    - Phase (TIE)
    - Frequency (fractional frequency offset)
    - Frequency accuracy
    - MTIE
    - TDEV
- } All are derived from phase
- ▶ MTIE and TDEV analysis shows comparison to ANSI, Telcordia/Bellcore, ETSI, & ITU-T requirements

# Interpretation of Measurement Results (“PDV”)



- ▶ For packet synchronization measurements, some of the measurement analysis used is:

- Phase (PDV)
- Histogram/PDF\* & Statistics
- Running Statistics
- TDEV/minTDEV



Derived from PDV phase

- ▶ minTDEV is under study at the ITU-T Q13/SG15 and has references in the latest G.8261 draft

\* PDF = probability density function

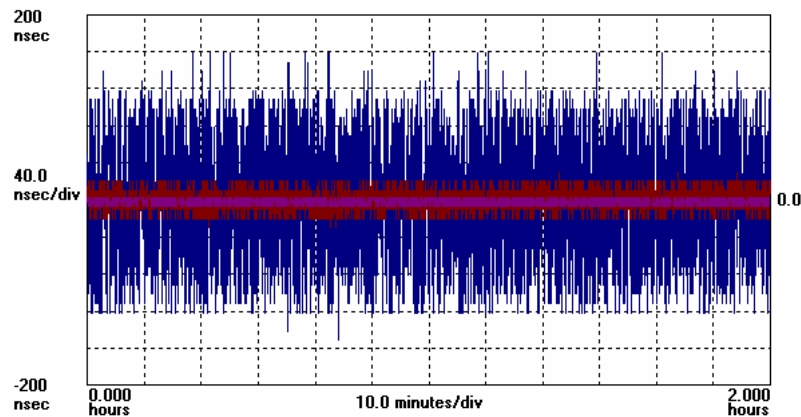
# Performance Metrics



- Phase (Packet Delay vs. Time)
  - Basis for all calculations
- MTIE (Maximum Time Interval Error)
  - Typically one dimensional for packet delay data
- TDEV (Time Deviation)
  - Useful indicator of network traffic load

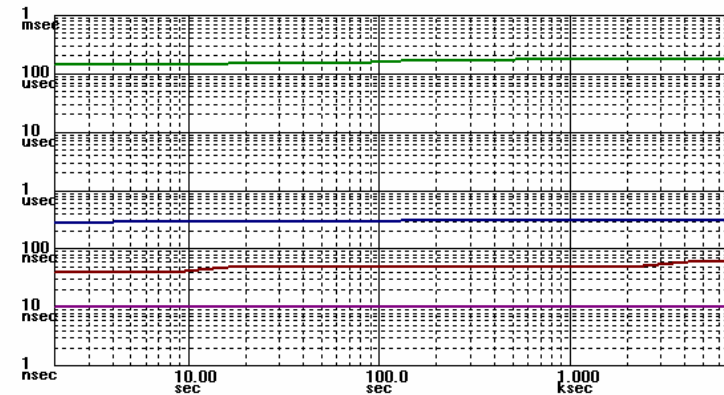
## Phase

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase: Crossover, Hub, Switch



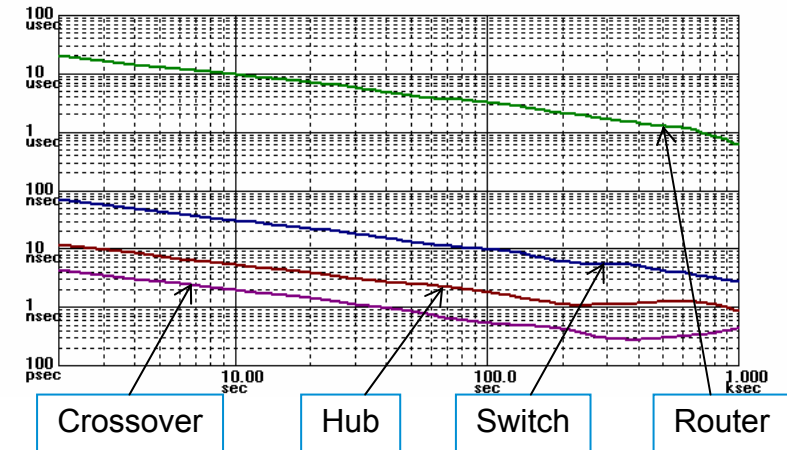
## MTIE

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
MTIE: Crossover, Hub, Switch, Router



## TDEV

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
TDEV: Crossover, Hub, Switch, Router



# Performance Metrics



## Packet Delay Distribution and Statistics

### Statistics

- Standard Deviation (PDV)
- Mean (Latency)
- Maximum Peak Deviation (PDV)

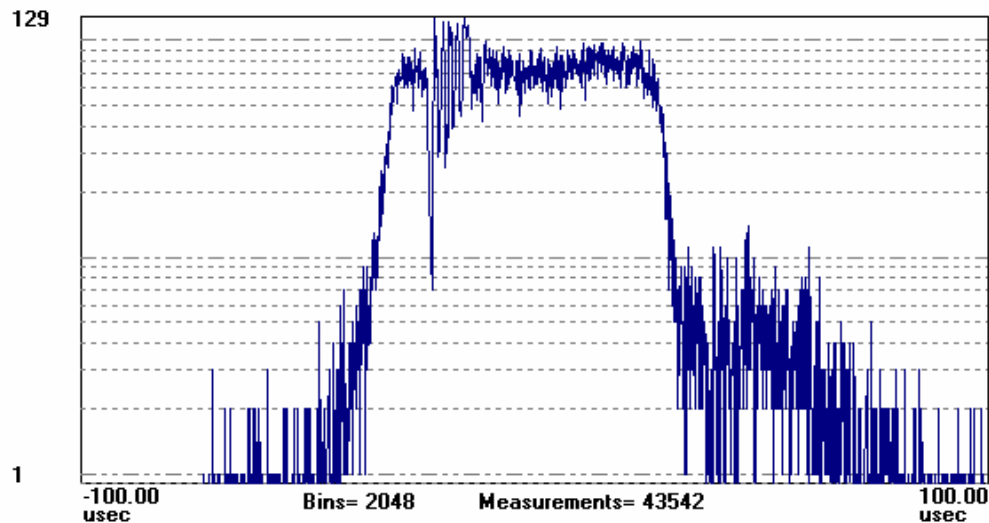
*Crossover cable:*  
Mean: 287.2818 nsec  
Peak to Peak: 10.01 nsec  
Standard Deviation: 4.450 nsec

*Hub:*  
Mean: 659.7955 nsec  
Peak to Peak: 60.01 nsec  
Standard Deviation: 12.13 nsec

*Switch:*  
Mean: 16.75112  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 310.0 nsec  
Standard Deviation: 70.10 nsec

*Router:*  
Mean: 277.6874  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 212.5  $\mu$ sec  
Standard Deviation: 20.64  $\mu$ sec

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
PDV Software Router; Mean: 277.6874 usec; Standard Deviation: 20.64 usec

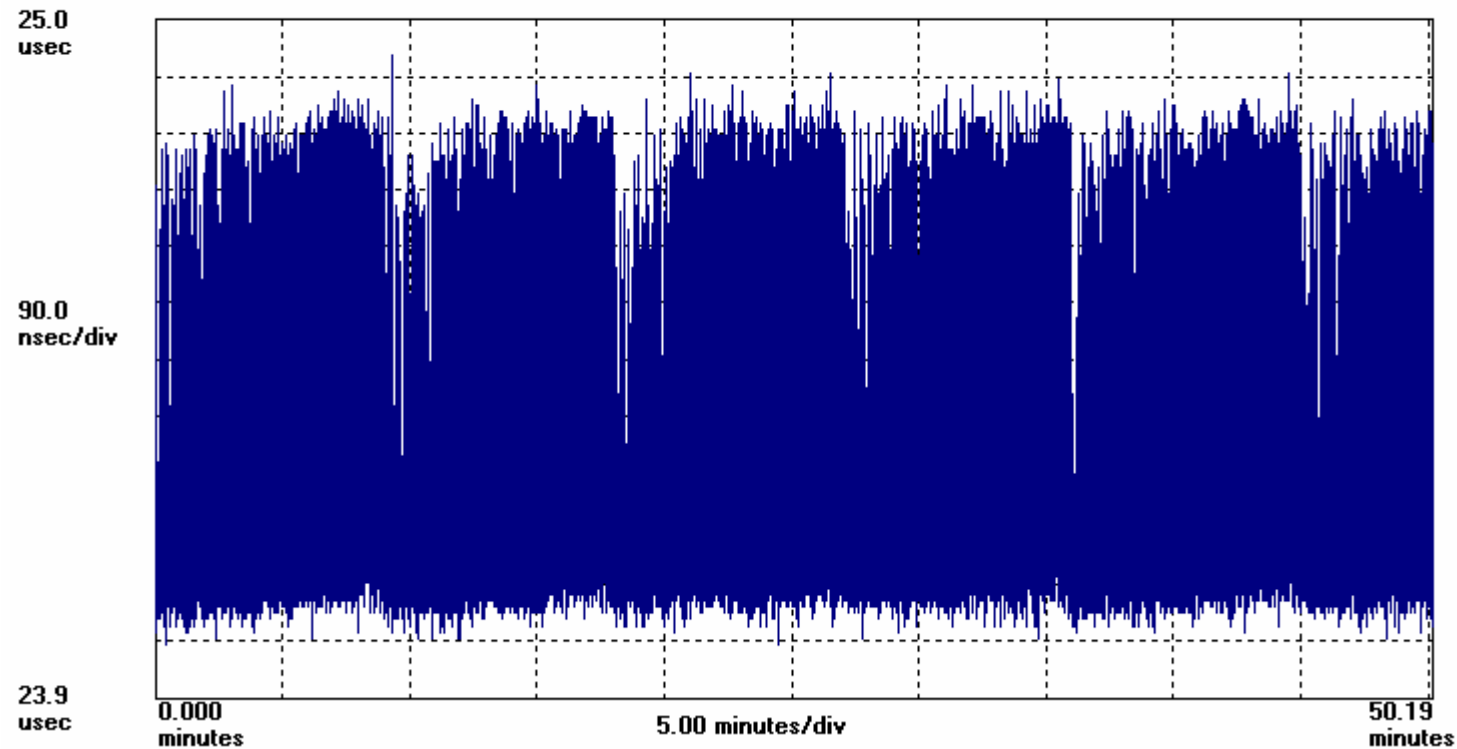


# Raw PDV vs. Running Statistics



Raw packet delay appears relatively static over time

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer (file=destination-2007\_09\_19-09\_39.cap)  
Phase deviation in units of time; Fs=16.66 Hz; Fo=10.000000 MHz; 2007/09/19 07:45:00  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 50185; Start: 5114; Threshold: 27.0000 us; UUID: 00A069012F09; Initial phase offset: 24.1950 usec

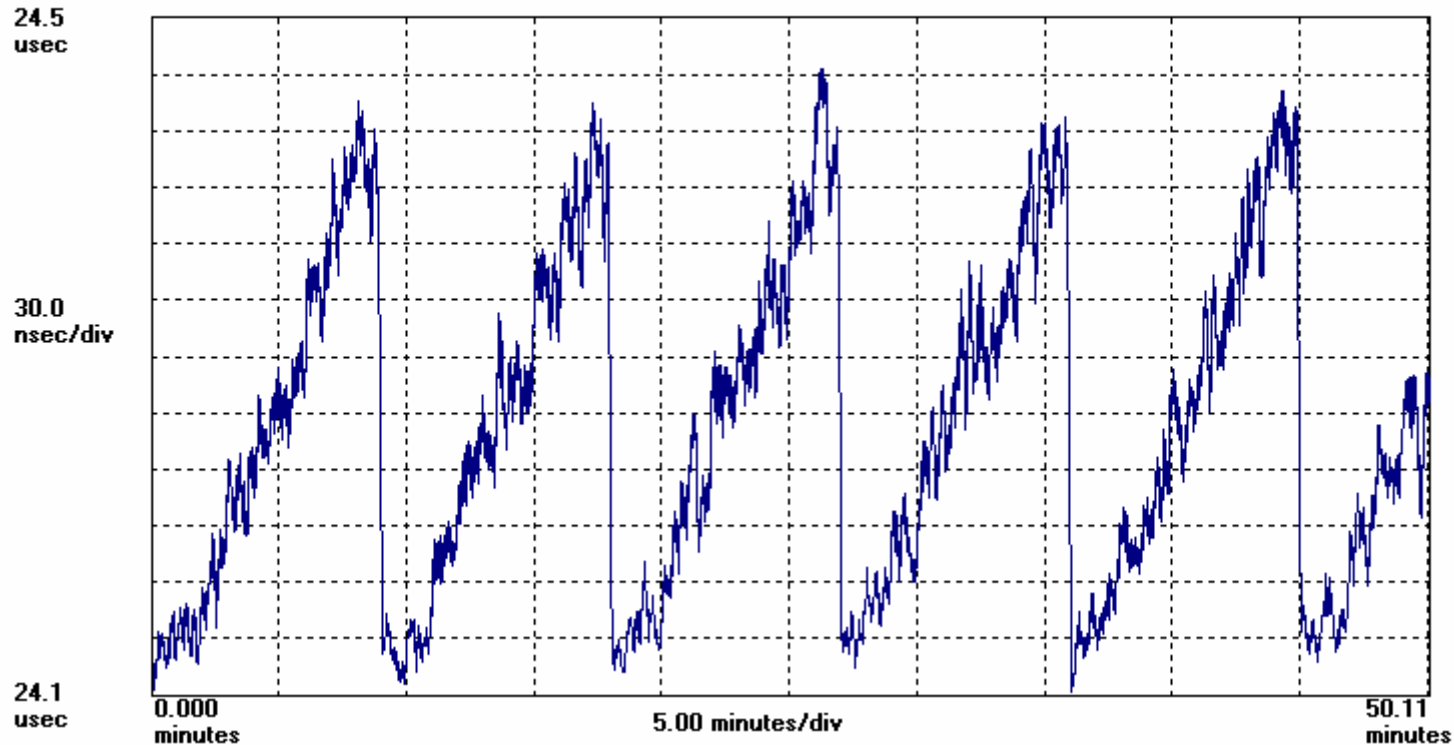


# Raw PDV vs. Running Statistics



Mean vs. time shows cyclical ramping more clearly

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer (file=pdv-2007\_09\_19--09\_39\_mean.pan)  
Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=16.66$  Hz;  $F_o=10.000000$  MHz; 2007/09/19; 07:45:00  
Phase Mean; Overlap;  $\tau=10$ s;  $A=167$ ;  $N=50019$ ;

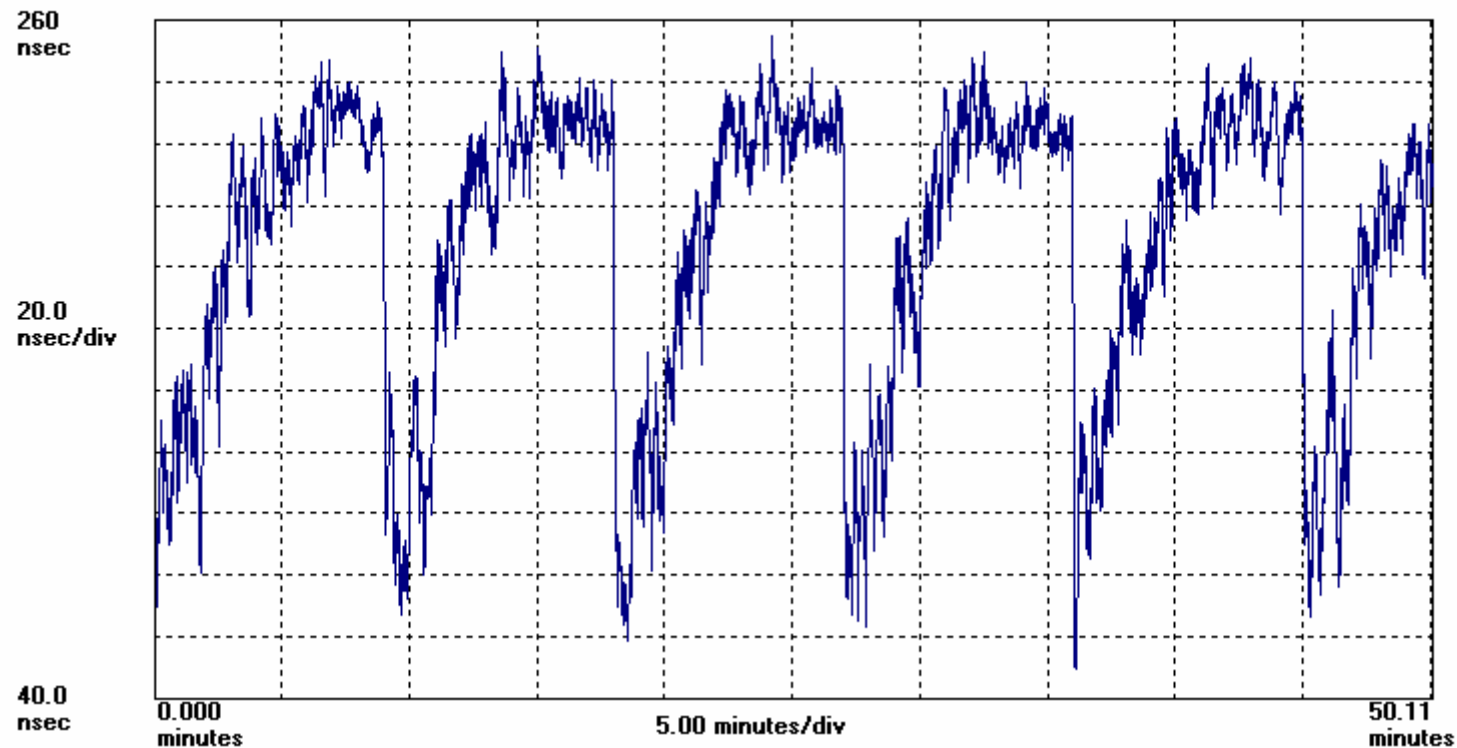


# Raw PDV vs. Running Statistics



Standard deviation vs. time shows a quick ramp up to a flat peak

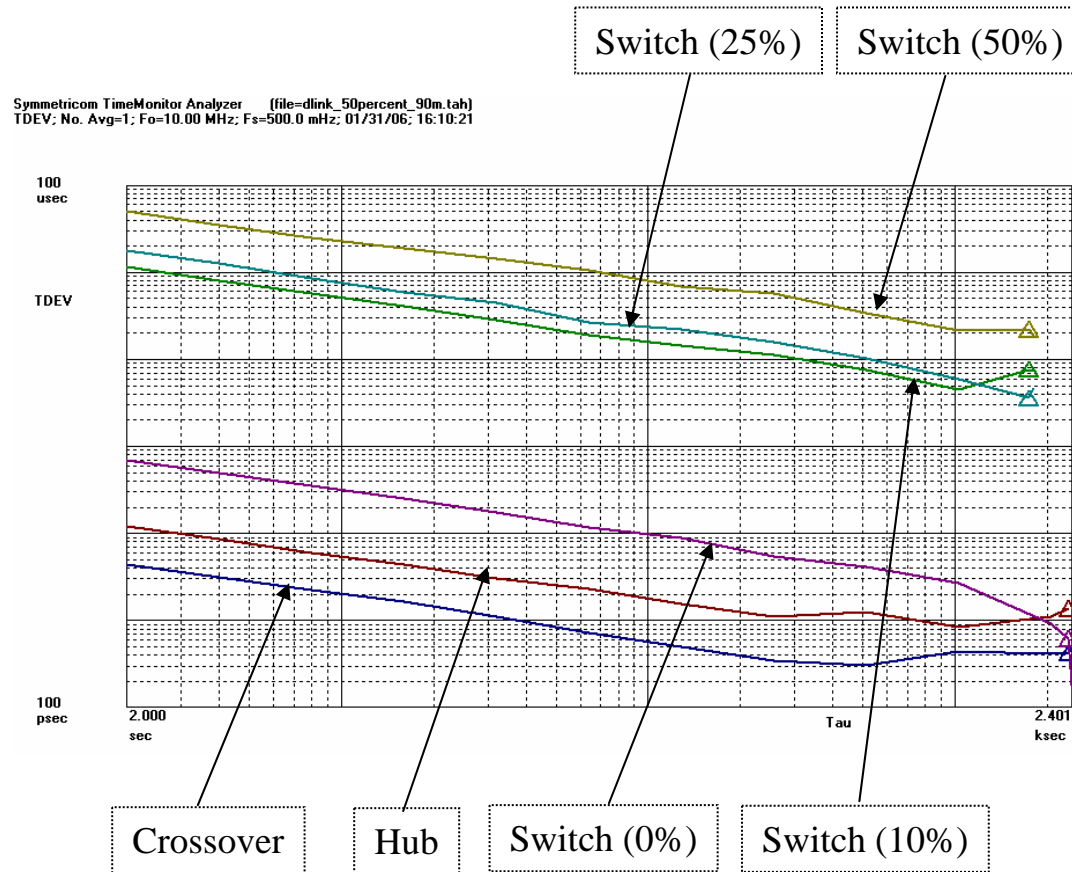
Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer (file=pdv-2007\_09\_19--09\_39\_stddev.pan)  
Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=16.66$  Hz;  $F_o=10.000000$  MHz; 2007/09/19; 07:45:00  
Phase Standard Deviation; Overlap;  $\tau=10$ s;  $A=167$ ;  $N=50019$ ;



# Performance As a Function of Load



## Statistics



*No traffic:*  
 Mean: 16.75112  $\mu$ sec  
 Peak to Peak: 310.0 nsec  
**Standard Deviation: 70.10 nsec**

*10% BW Utilization:*  
 Mean: 17.93500  $\mu$ sec  
 Peak to Peak: 121.4  $\mu$ sec  
**Standard Deviation: 11.53  $\mu$ sec**

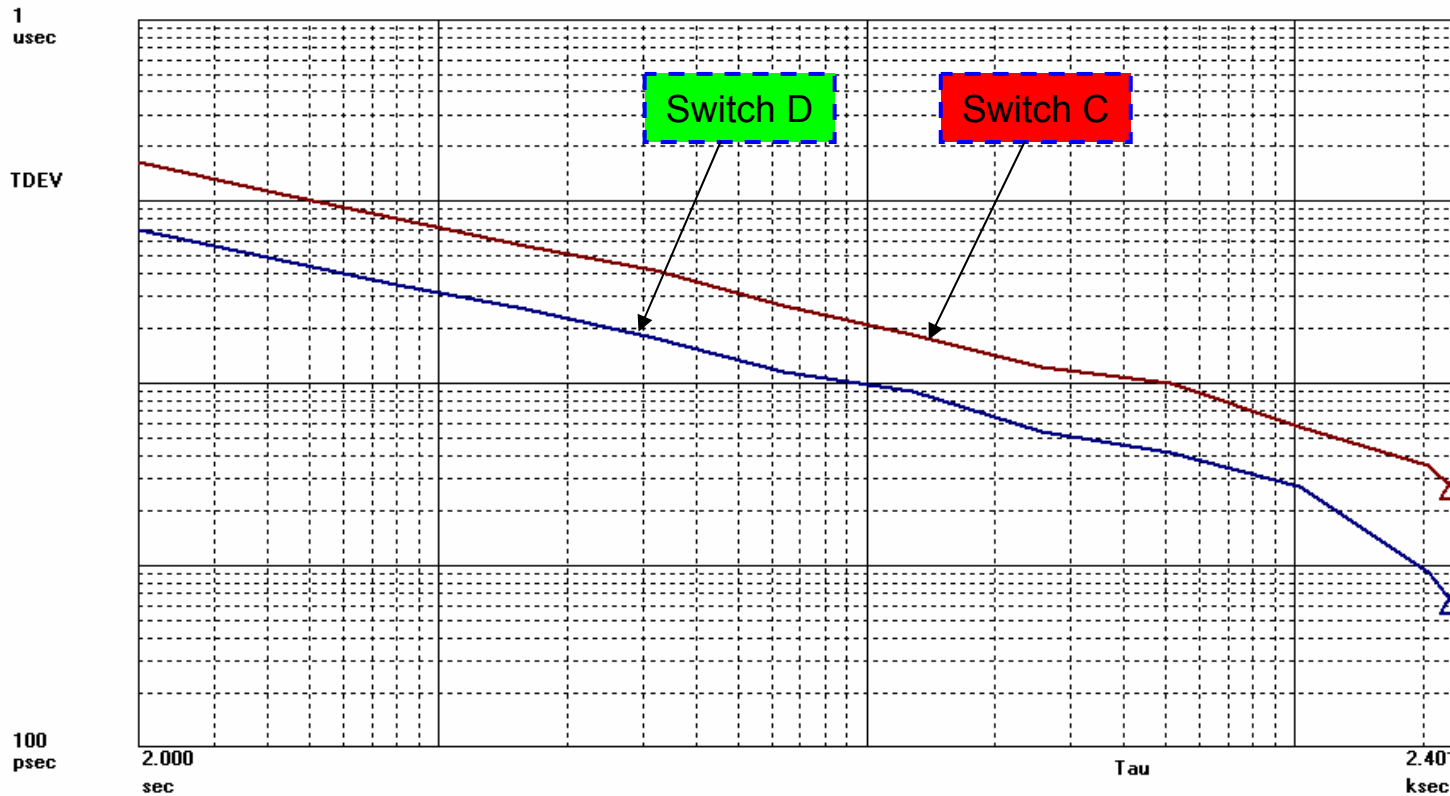
*25% BW Utilization:*  
 Mean: 19.62525  $\mu$ sec  
 Peak to Peak: 122.6  $\mu$ sec  
**Standard Deviation: 17.61  $\mu$ sec**

*50% BW Utilization:*  
 Mean: 47.99551  $\mu$ sec  
 Peak to Peak: 122.8  $\mu$ sec  
**Standard Deviation: 50.90  $\mu$ sec**

# Not All Devices are *Equal*



Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer (file=switch2h.tah)  
TDEV; No. Avg=1; Fo=10.00 MHz; Fs=500.0 mHz; 01/31/06; 19:10:06  
1: Tahiti Phase; Samples: 3600; Stop: 3600; UUID: 00A0690BC1A4; Initial phase offset: 16.7500 usec; 01/31/06; 19:10:06  
2: Tahiti Phase; Samples: 3600; Stop: 3600; UUID: 00A0690BC1A4; Initial phase offset: 21.1400 usec; 02/07/06; 00:21:21

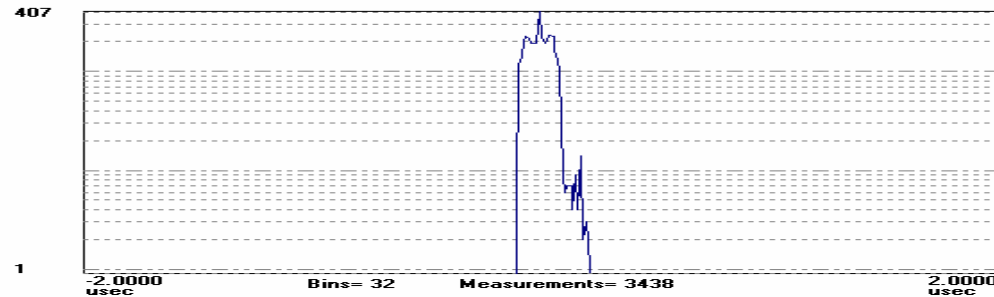


# Not All Devices are *Equal*

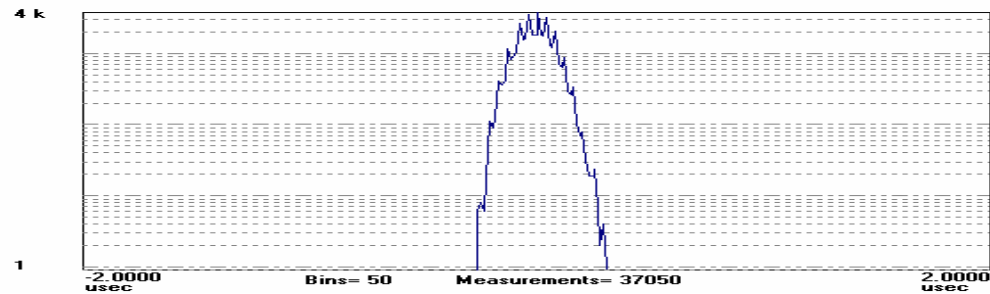


## Switch vs. Multilayer switch vs. Router

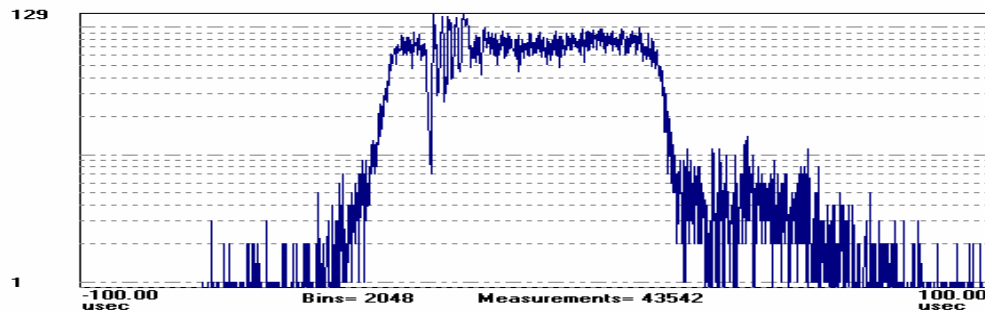
Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
PDV Switch; Mean: 24.41855 usec; Standard Deviation: 52.85 nsec



Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
PDV Wire-speed Router; Mean: 27.02728 usec; Standard Deviation: 76.19 nsec



Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
PDV Software Router; Mean: 277.6874 usec; Standard Deviation: 20.64 usec



### Statistics

*Switch:*

Mean: 24.41855  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 334.8 nsec

**Standard Deviation: 52.85 nsec**

*Multilayer Switch:*

Mean: 27.02728  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 576.0 nsec

**Standard Deviation: 76.19 nsec**

*Router:*

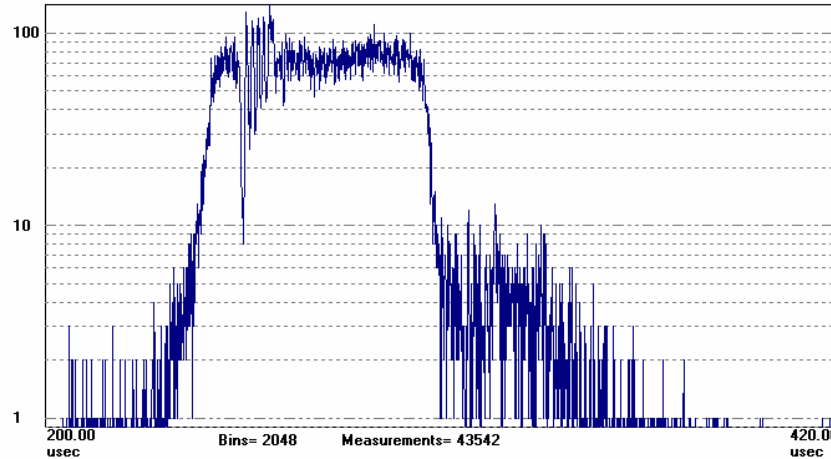
Mean: 277.6874  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 212.5  $\mu$ sec

**Standard Deviation: 20.64  $\mu$ sec**

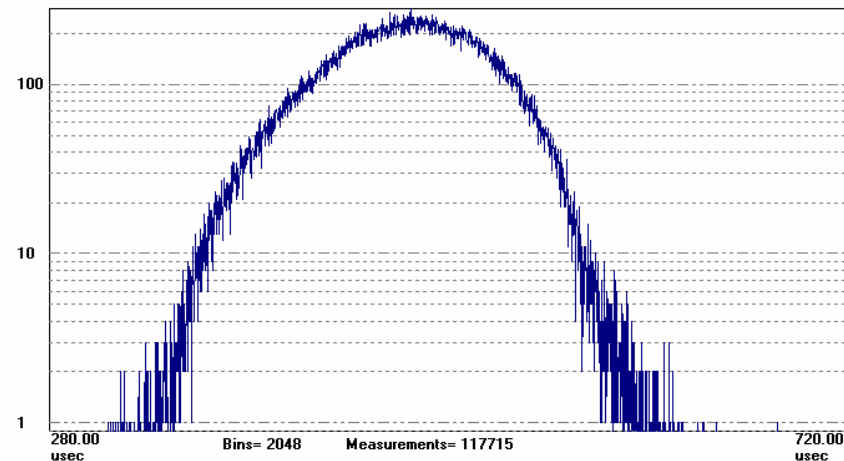
# One vs. Two Routers



Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram: Fs=499.9 mHz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/05/15 17:47:33  
Tahiti Phase; Samples: 43542; UUID: 00A069012FB9; Initial phase offset: 260.487 usec



Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram: Fs=500.0 mHz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/05/13; 00:01:21  
Tahiti Phase; Samples: 117715; UUID: 00A069012FB9; Initial phase offset: 468.197 usec



## Statistics

*One router:*

Mean: 277.6874  $\mu$ sec

Peak to Peak: 212.5  $\mu$ sec

**Standard Deviation: 20.64  $\mu$ sec**

*Two routers:*

Mean: 477.6874  $\mu$ sec

Peak to Peak: 369.7  $\mu$ sec

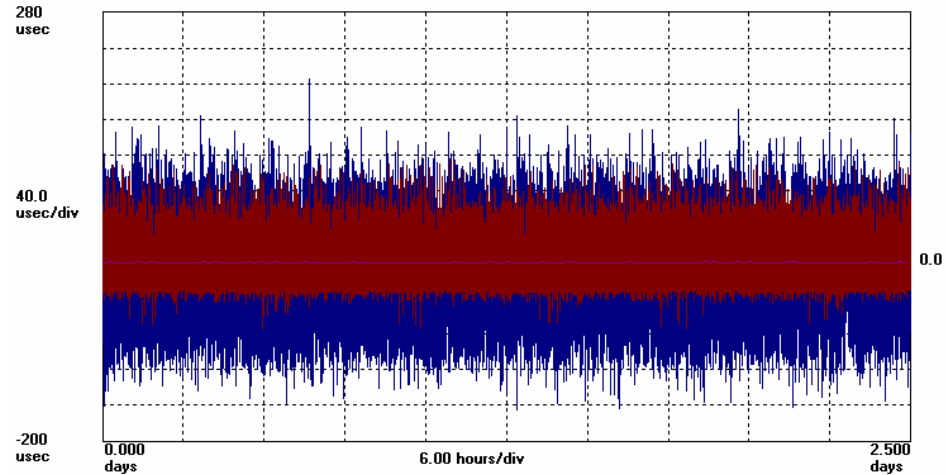
**Standard Deviation: 43.18  $\mu$ sec**

# One vs. Two Routers



Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase deviation in units of time; Fs=500.0 MHz; Fo=10.000000 MHz; 2006/05/13; 00:01:21

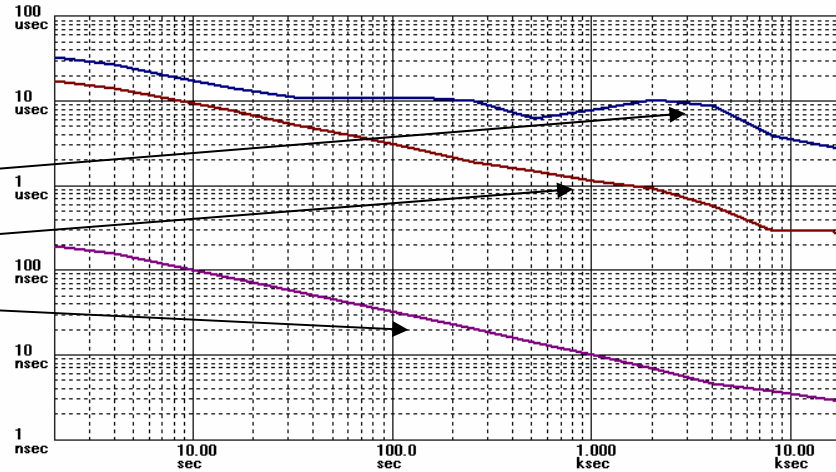
PHASE



Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
TDEV; No. Avg=1; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/05/13; 00:01:21

TDEV

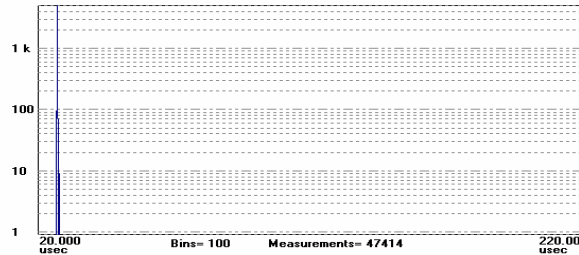
Two Routers: No Load  
One Router: No Load  
Switch: No Load



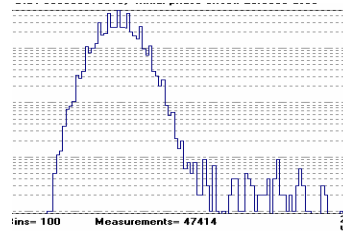
# Multilayer Switch with Traffic



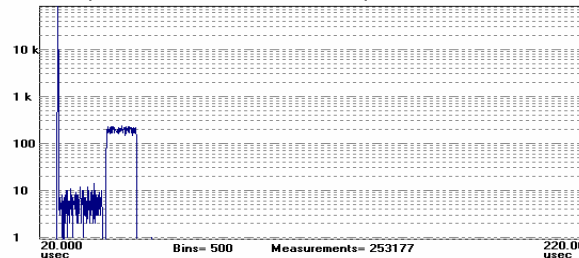
Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram: Fs=499.2 MHz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/09/21 13:00:56  
Tahiti Phase; Samples: 47414; UUID: 000055010016; Initial phase offset: 26.8800 usec



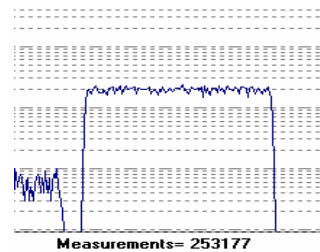
5%



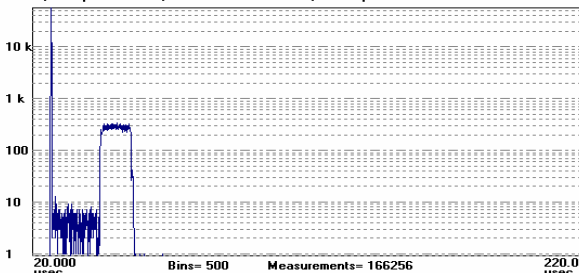
Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram: Fs=1.020 Hz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/10/07; 00:02:04  
Tahiti Phase; Samples: 253177; UUID: 00A069012FBA; Initial phase offset: 26.6570 usec



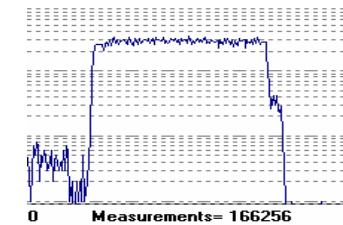
10%



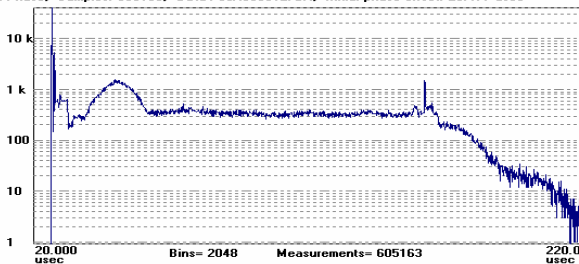
Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram: Fs=1.020 Hz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/10/09; 20:59:41  
Tahiti Phase; Samples: 166256; UUID: 00A069012FBA; Initial phase offset: 26.7070 usec



20%



Phase Deviation Histogram: Fs=1.019 Hz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/09/30; 03:01:16  
Tahiti Phase; Samples: 605163; UUID: 00A069012FBA; Initial phase offset: 26.477 usec



50%

↑  
Zooms

*No traffic:*  
Mean: 26.9586  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 620.4 nsec  
**Standard Deviation: 73.20 nsec**

*5% BW Utilization:*  
Mean: 26.9462  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 1.209  $\mu$ sec  
**Standard Deviation: 79.12 nsec**

*10% BW Utilization:*  
Mean: 28.9450  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 34.77  $\mu$ sec  
**Standard Deviation: 7.008  $\mu$ sec**

*20% BW Utilization:*  
Mean: 31.2810  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 40.41  $\mu$ sec  
**Standard Deviation: 9.426  $\mu$ sec**

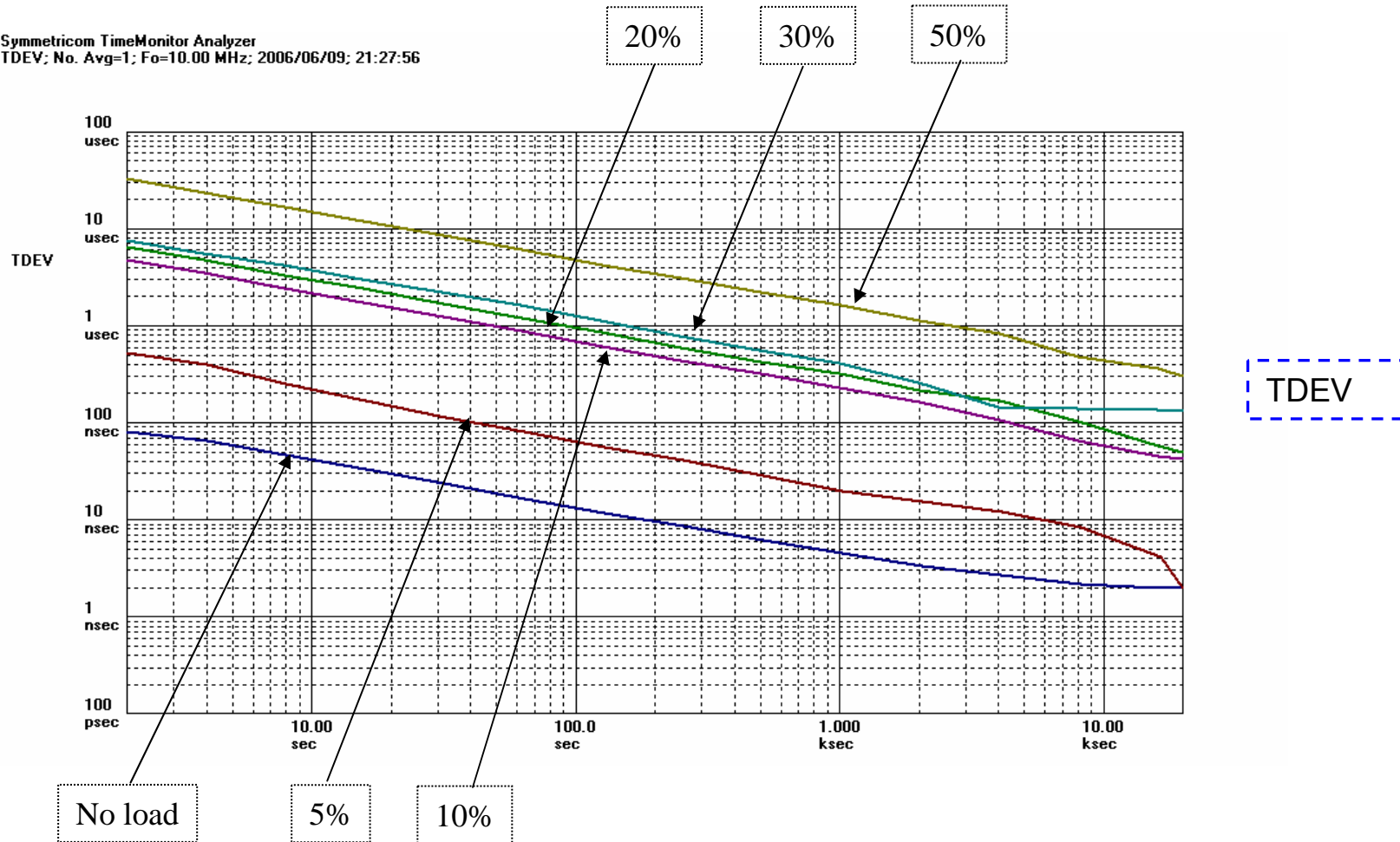
*30% BW Utilization:*  
Mean: 33.6201  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 41.70  $\mu$ sec  
**Standard Deviation: 10.88  $\mu$ sec**

*50% BW Utilization (2 Traffic Sources):*  
Mean: 80.8216  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 206.6  $\mu$ sec  
**Standard Deviation: 47.06  $\mu$ sec**

# Multilayer Switch with Traffic



Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
TDEV; No. Avg=1; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2006/06/09; 21:27:56

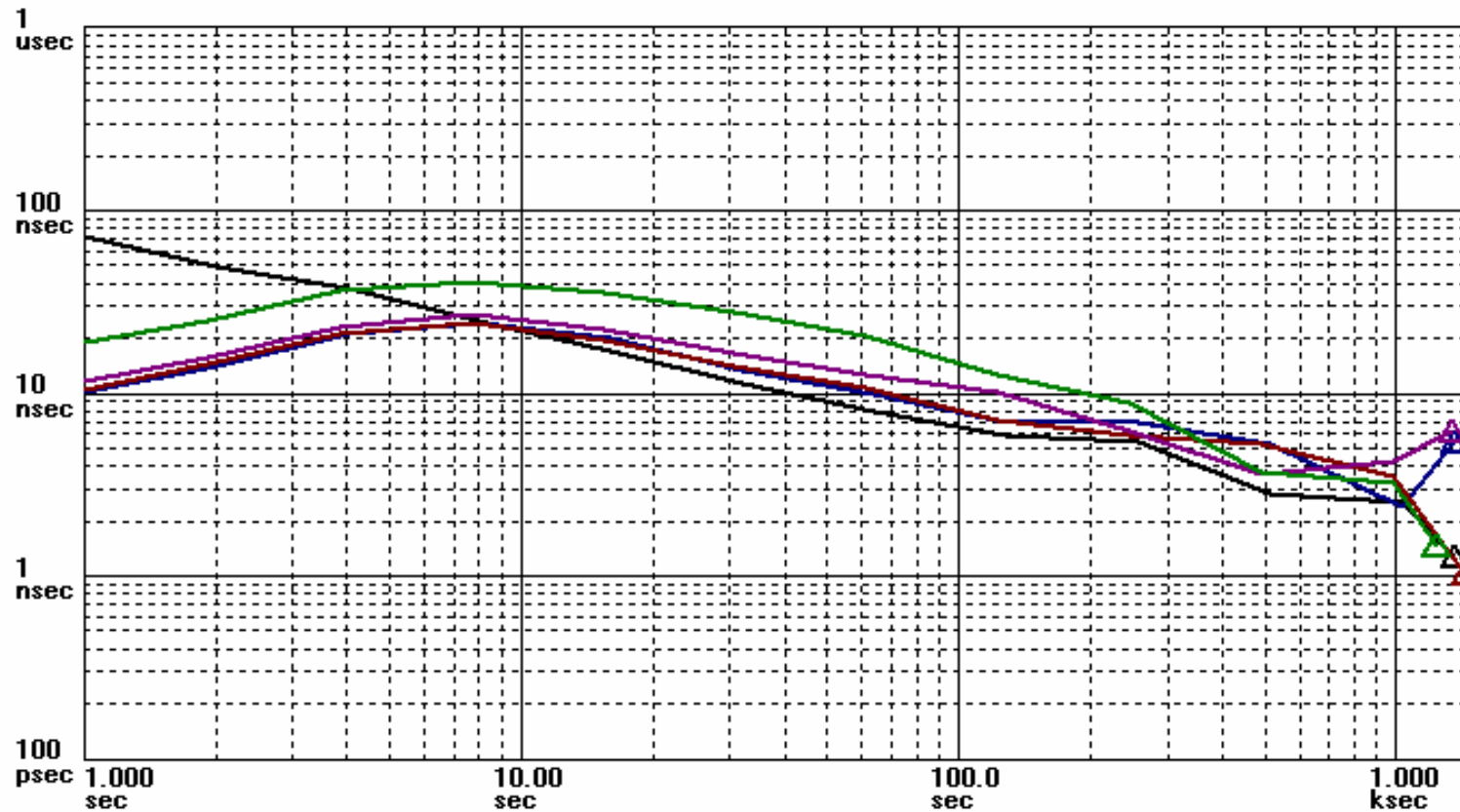


# TDEV with Selection Algorithm: minTDEV



Lower levels of noise with the application of a MINIMUM selection algorithm  
TDEV at various traffic levels on a switch (0% to 80%) converge

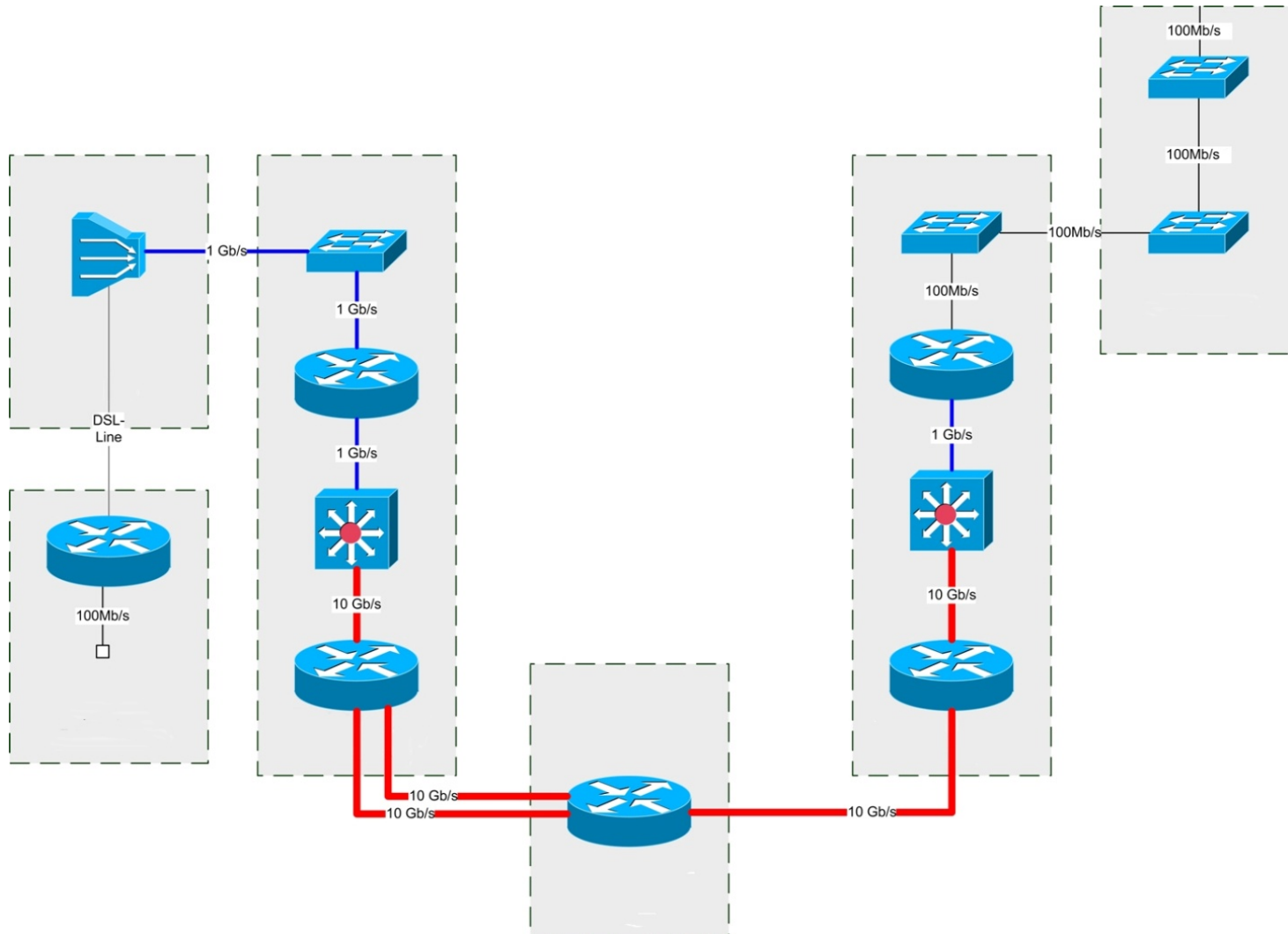
Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
TDEV; No. Avg=1; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2007/08/20; 20:04:41



# Production Network with DSL Access



Network spanning 500 km between two European cities



# Production Network with DSL Access

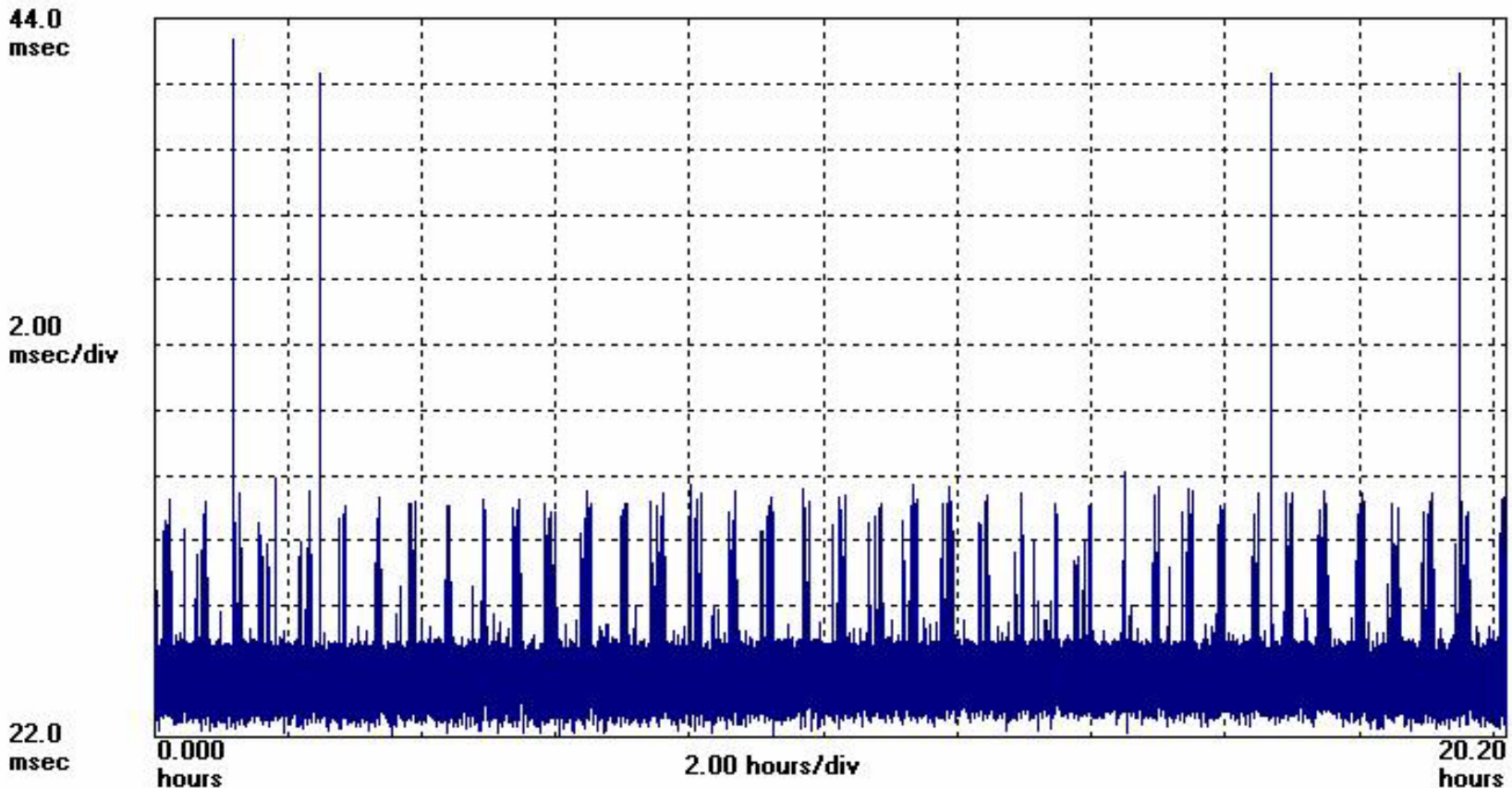


Packet delay changes over time periodically due to periodic change in network loading (30 minute cycles)

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer

Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=1.041$  Hz;  $F_o=10.000000$  MHz; 2007/03/06 12:51:21

XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 75738; UUID: 00A0690120A3; Initial phase offset: 23.4745 msec



# Production Network with DSL Access

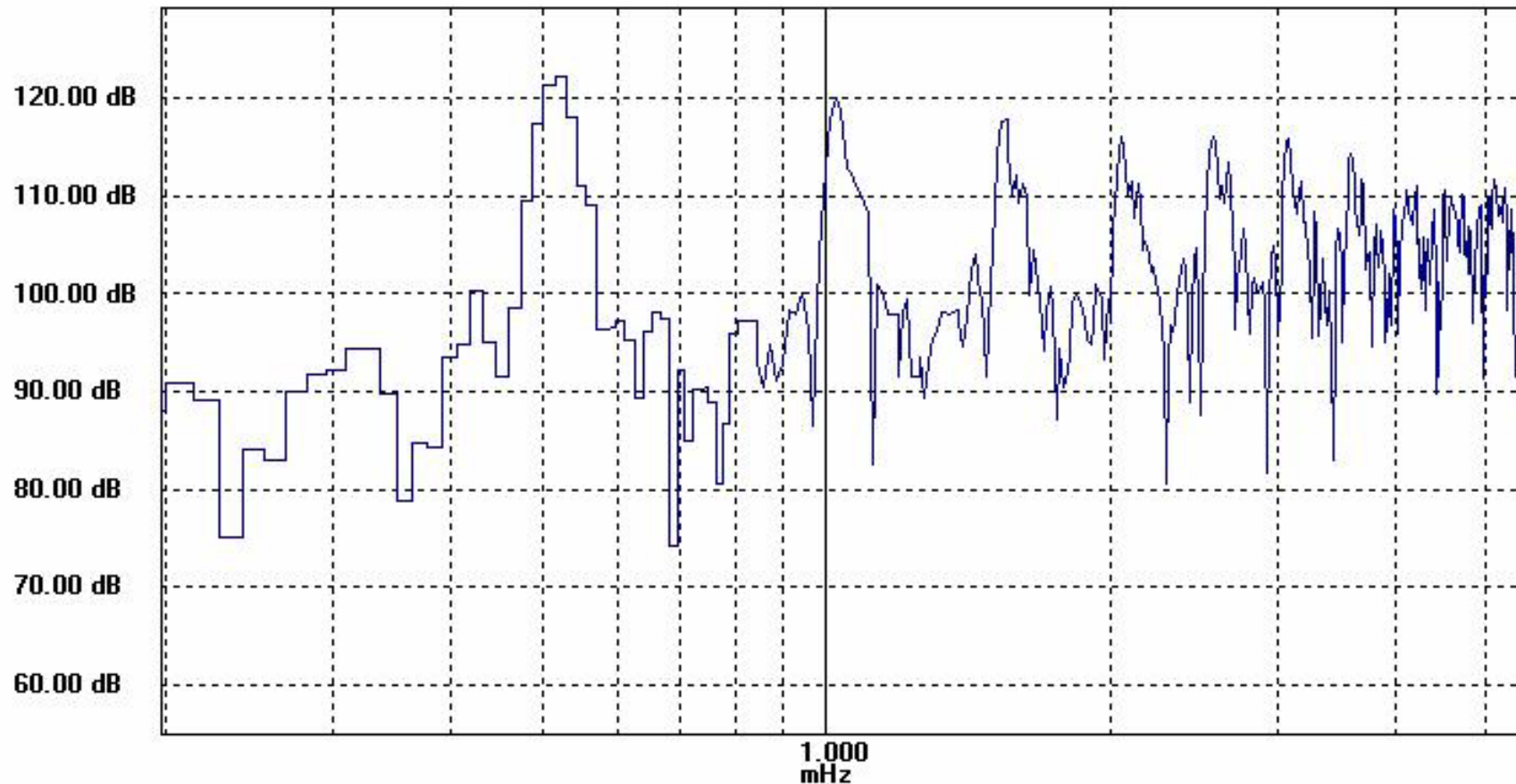


Phase power spectral density (PPSD) analysis clearly shows periodicity

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer

N=131072; Gaussian window; Avg=1; Noise BW=27.17 uHz; Fs=1.802 Hz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2007/03/06 12:51:21

XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 75738; UUID: 00A0690120A3; Initial phase offset: 23.4745 msec

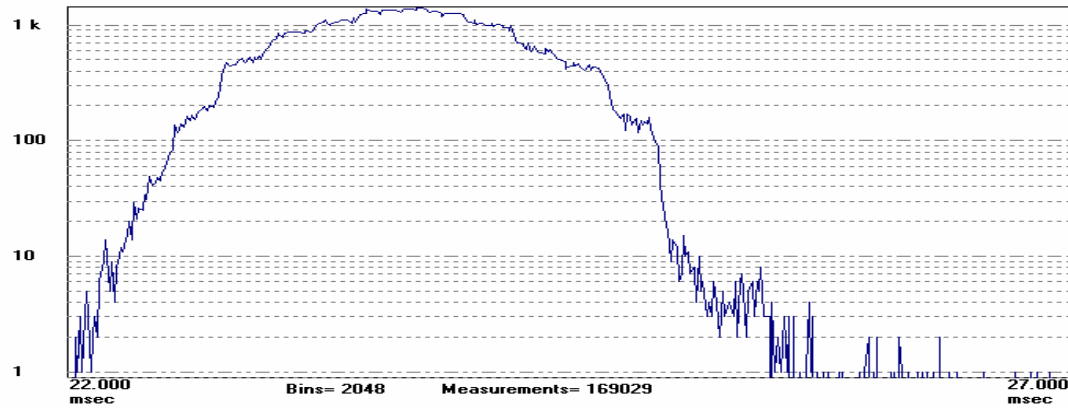


# Production Network with DSL Access



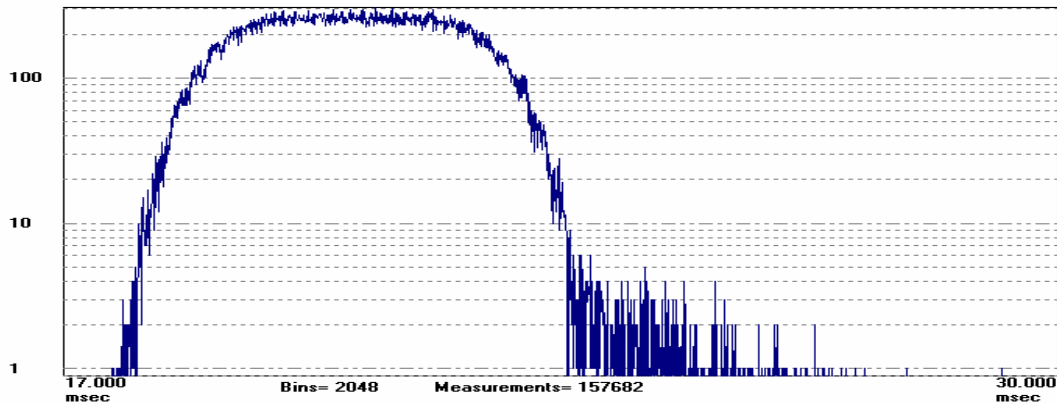
## Asymmetrical packet delay with DSL

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram; Fs=1.041 Hz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2007/03/03 11:24:15  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 169029; Start: 88000; Timescale Correction: 33; UUID: 00A0690120A3; Initial phase: 23.1532 msec



**Upstream Packet Delay**  
Minimum: 22.04297 msec  
Peak to Peak: 4.866 msec

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram; Fs=996.5 mHz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2007/03/03 12:32:20  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 157682; Start: 88000; Timescale Correction: -33; UUID: 0000C0000056; Initial phase: 19.0814 msec



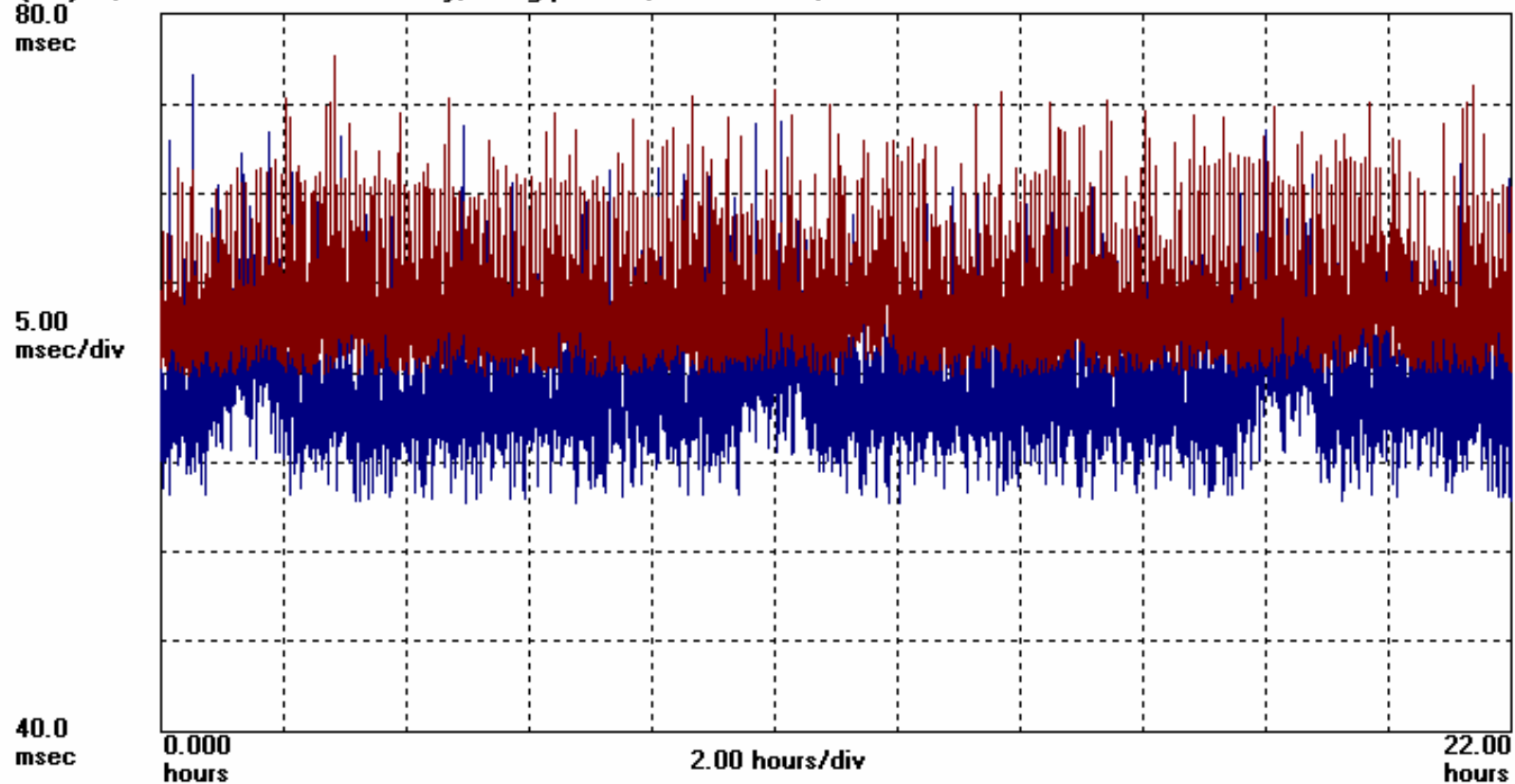
**Downstream Packet Delay**  
Minimum: 17.64111 msec  
Peak to Peak: 11.64 msec

# Production Network with DSL Access

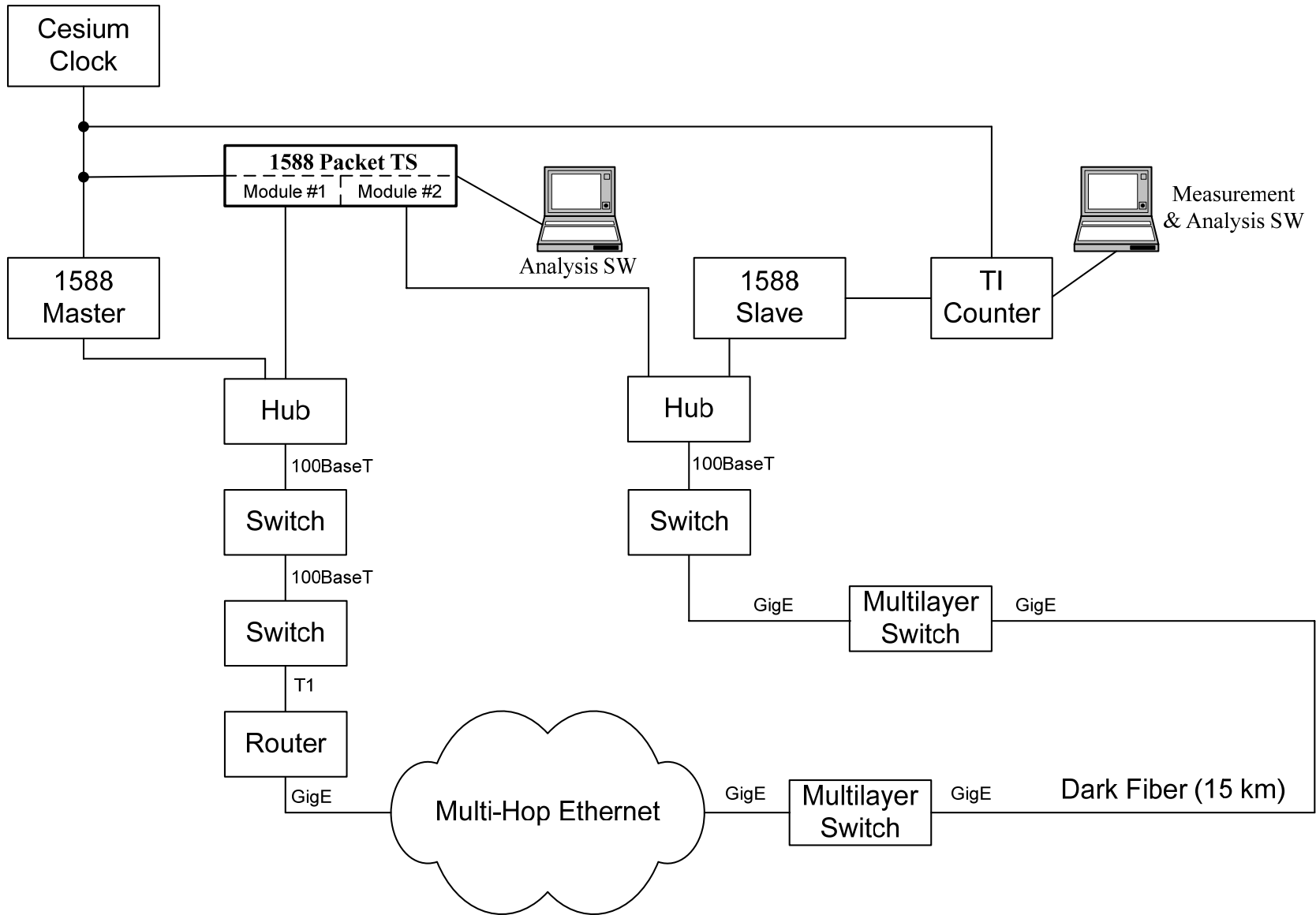


## Short packets vs. long packets

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer (file=QoS\_M\_large\_upstr\_2007\_03\_02.csv)  
Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=100.0$  mHz;  $F_o=10.000000$  MHz; 2007/03/02; 12:30:50  
1 (blue): QoSmetrics Maximum Latency; Short packets; 2007/03/02; 12:30:50  
2 (red): QoSmetrics Maximum Latency; Long packets; 2007/03/02; 11:47:40



# Metro Ethernet Production Network

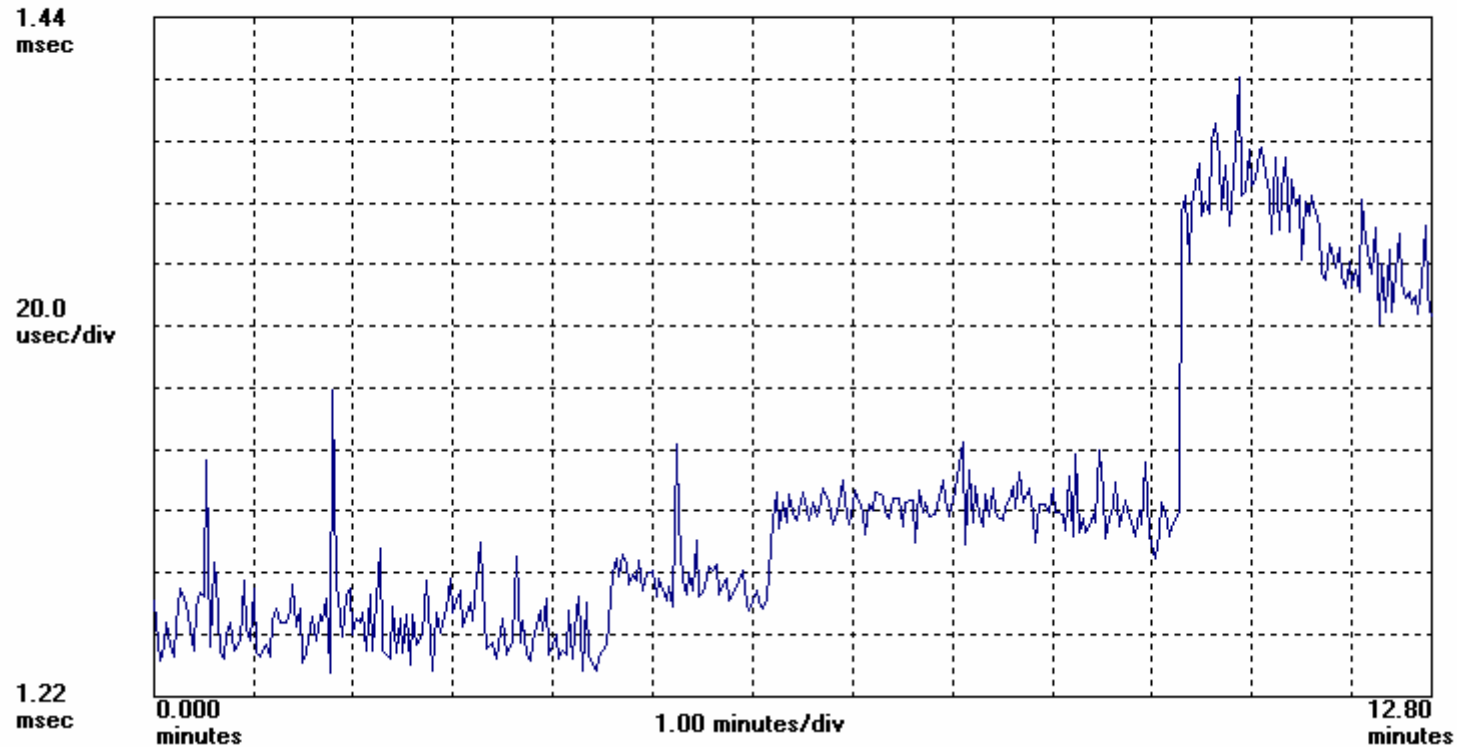


## Packet delay changes over time during network reconfiguration

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer

Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=498.7$  mHz;  $F_o=10.000000$  MHz; 2006/07/26 23:41:56

Tahiti Phase; Samples: 384; UUID: 00005501000A; Initial phase offset: 1.25107 msec



# Metro Ethernet Production Network

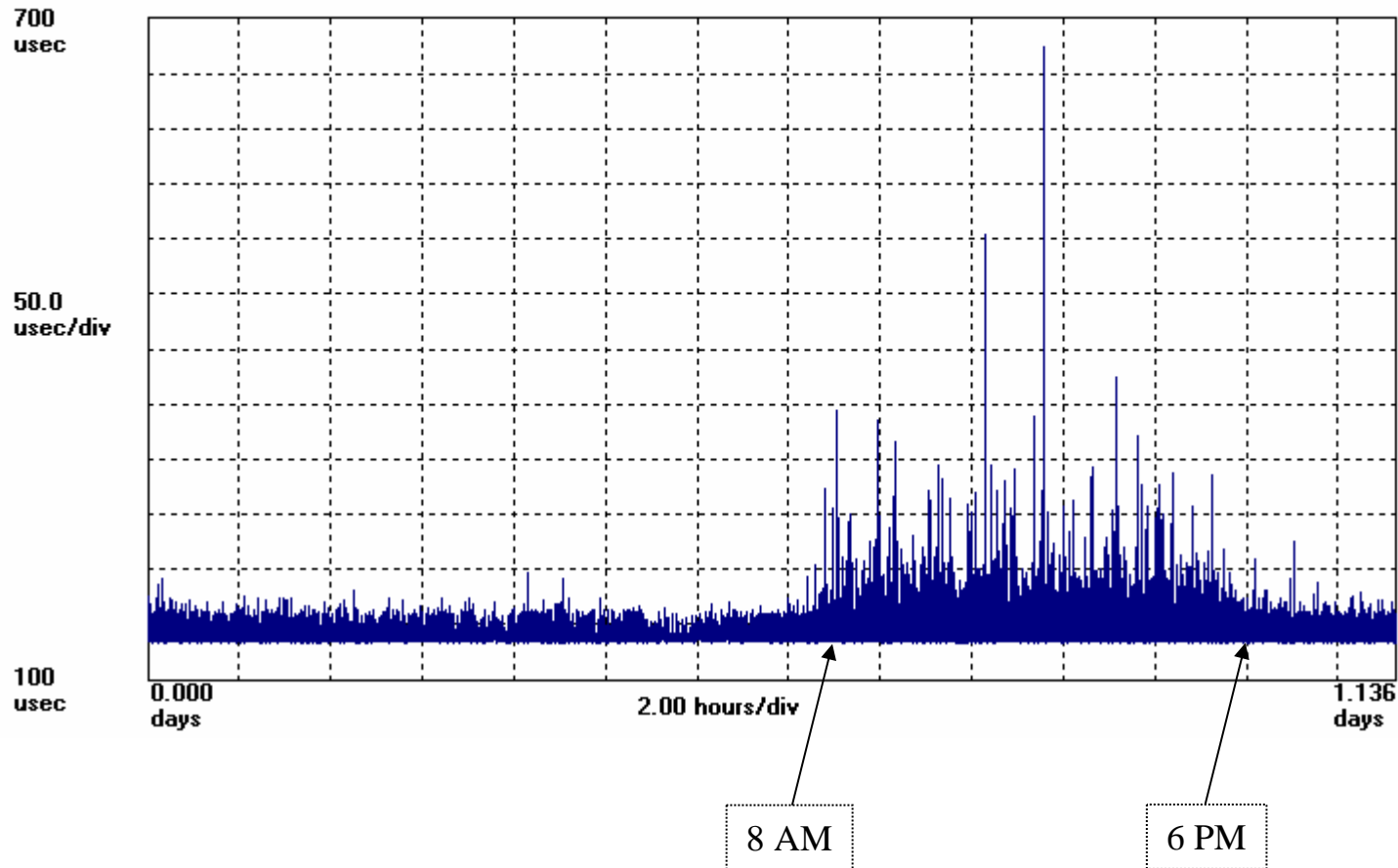


In another measurement, minimum packet delay remains constant but packet delay variation (PDV) changes over time (diurnal)

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer

Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=499.4$  mHz;  $F_o=10.000000$  MHz; 2006/08/30 17:07:10

Tahiti Phase; Samples: 49036; UUID: 00005501000A; Initial phase offset: 134.730 usec



# Metro Ethernet Production Network

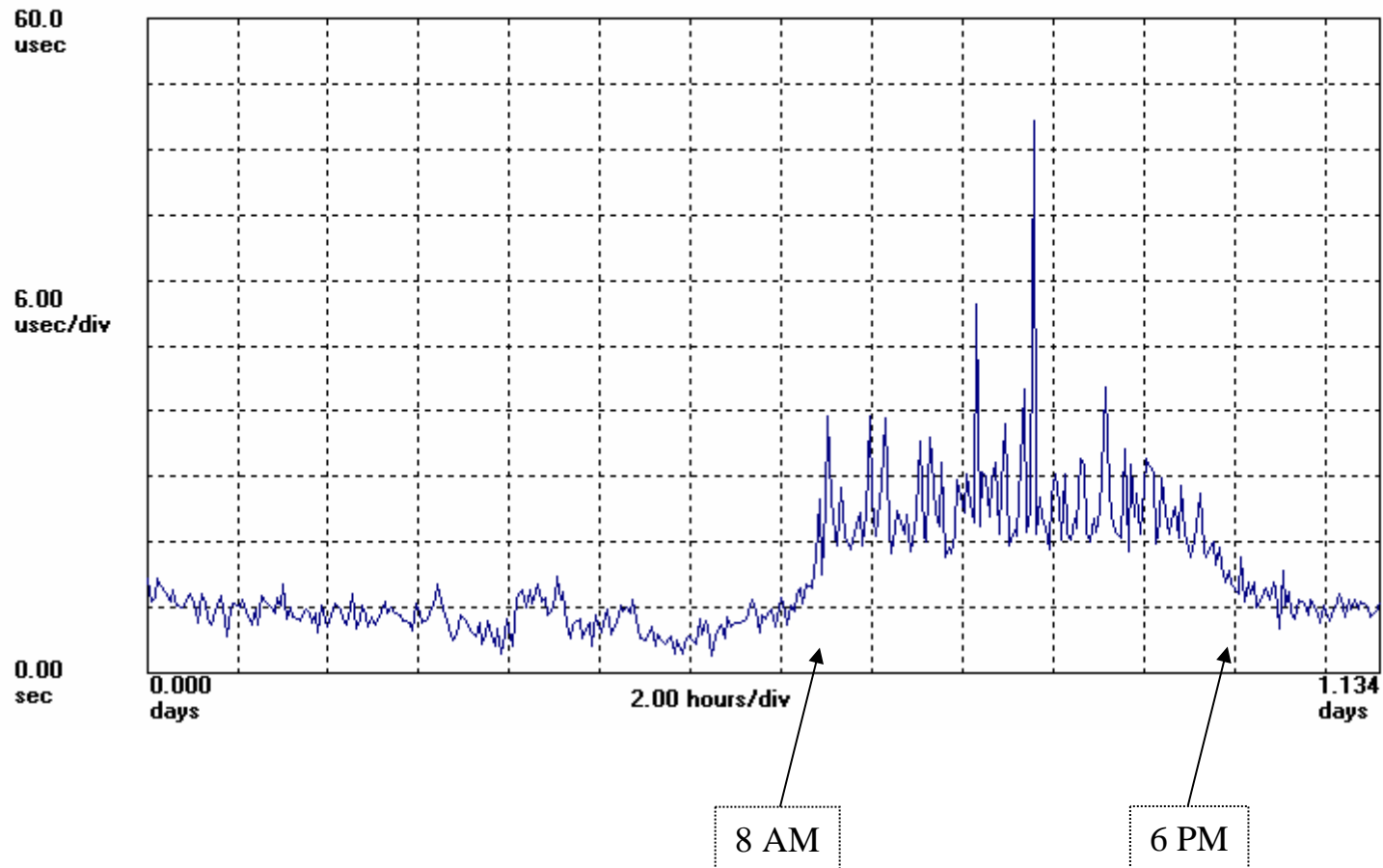


Tracking packet standard deviation over time shows gradual decrease through the night and then large increase during business hours

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer

Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=499.4$  mHz;  $F_0=10.000000$  MHz; 2006/08/30; 17:07:10

Phase Standard Deviation;  $\tau=250$ s;  $A=125$ ;  $N=392$ ;

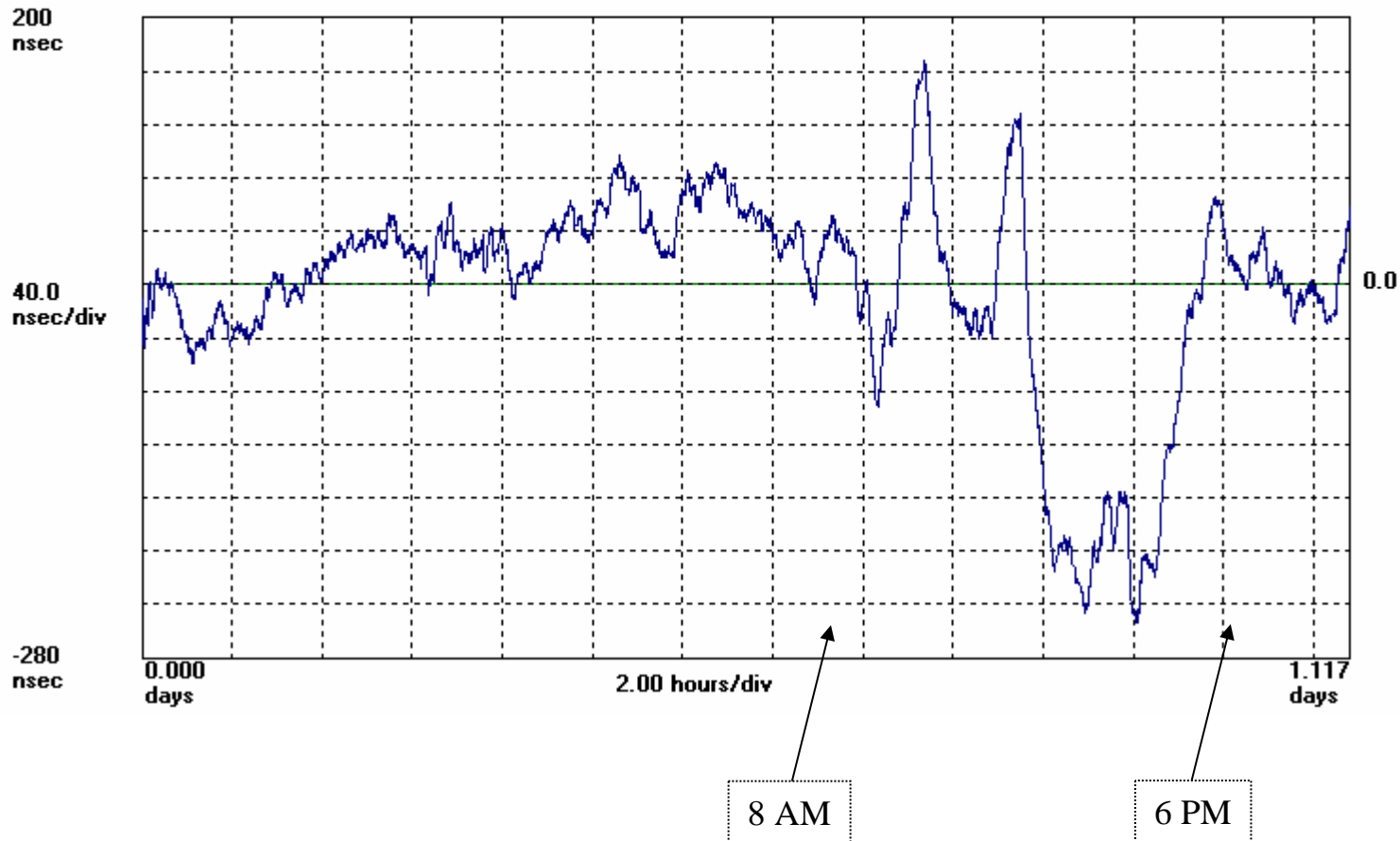


# Metro Ethernet Production Network



IEEE 1588 slave performance can be correlated with PDV variations

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=924.3$  MHz;  $F_o=1.0000000$  Hz  
HP 53132A; Test: 87; IEEE 1588 Slave

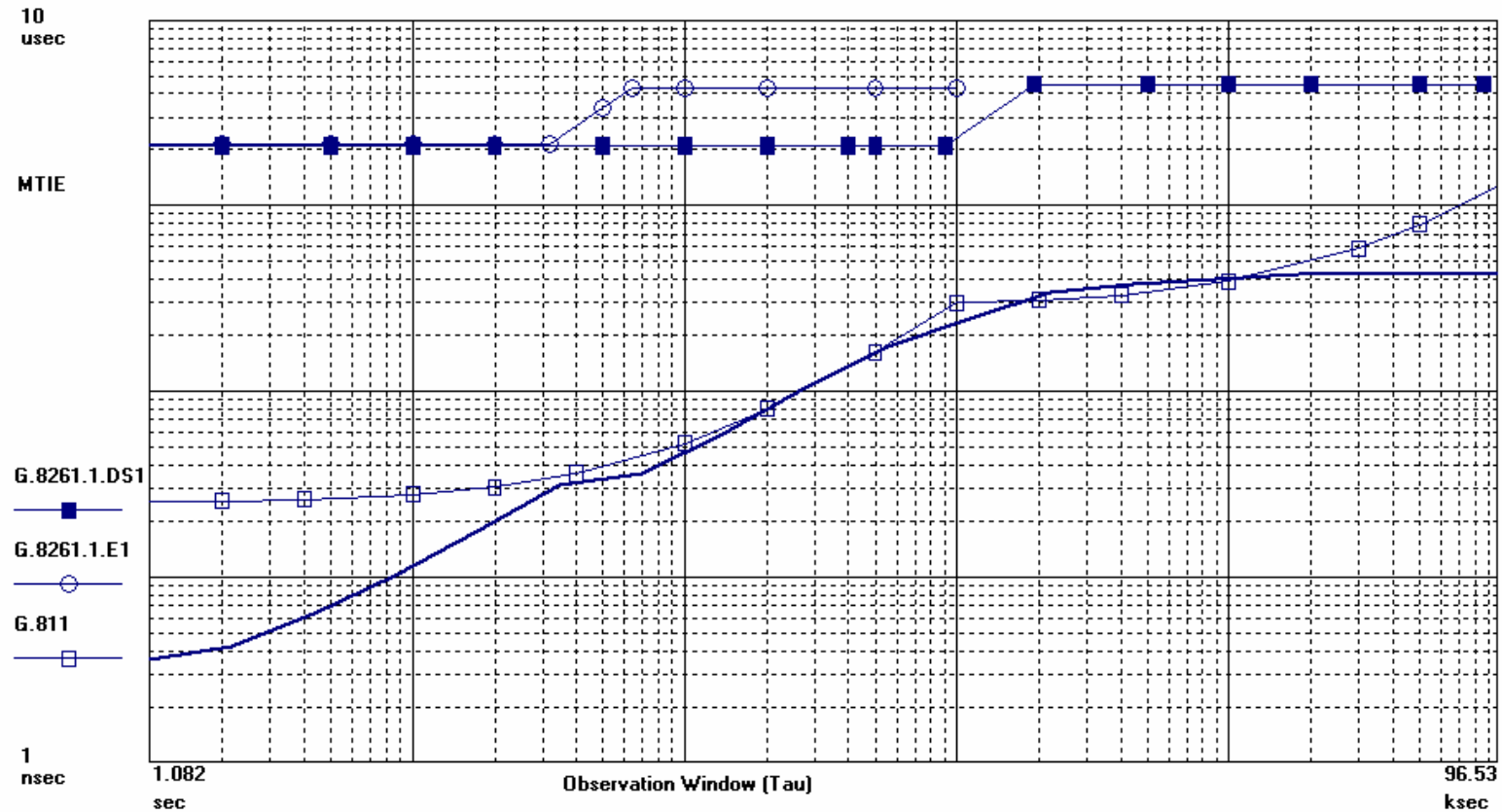


# Metro Ethernet Production Network



For the entire 24 hour period the IEEE 1588 slave meets G.8261 requirements and nearly meets G.811 requirements

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
MTIE; Fo=1.000 Hz; Fs=924.3 mHz  
HP 53132A; Test: 87; IEEE 1588 Slave

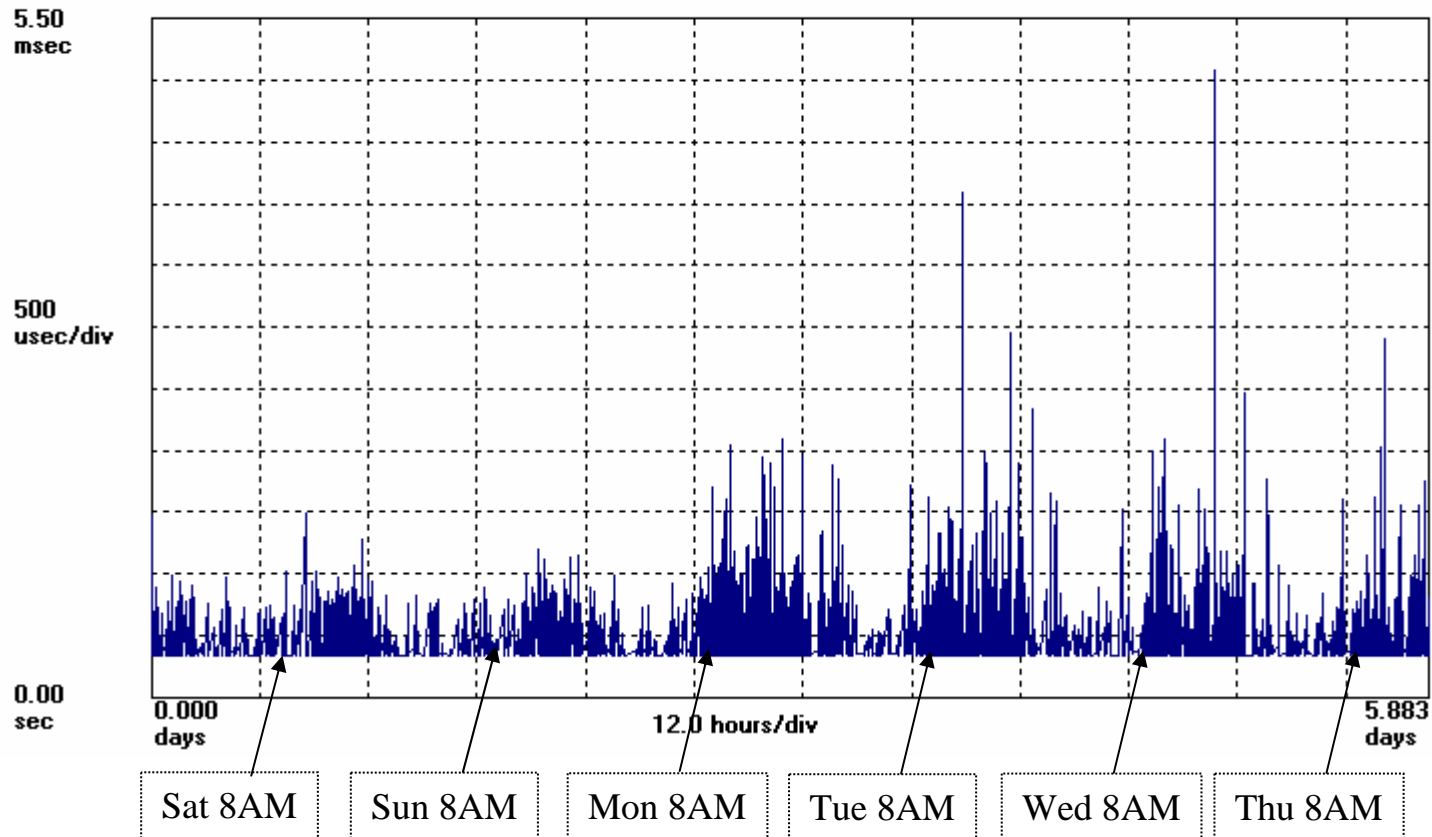


# Company LAN San Jose



Packet delay: 335 usec to 5.08 msec

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=8.322$  Hz;  $F_o=10.000000$  MHz; 2007/02/03 02:01:05  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 4229968; UUID: 00A069012FBA; Initial phase offset: 343.268 usec

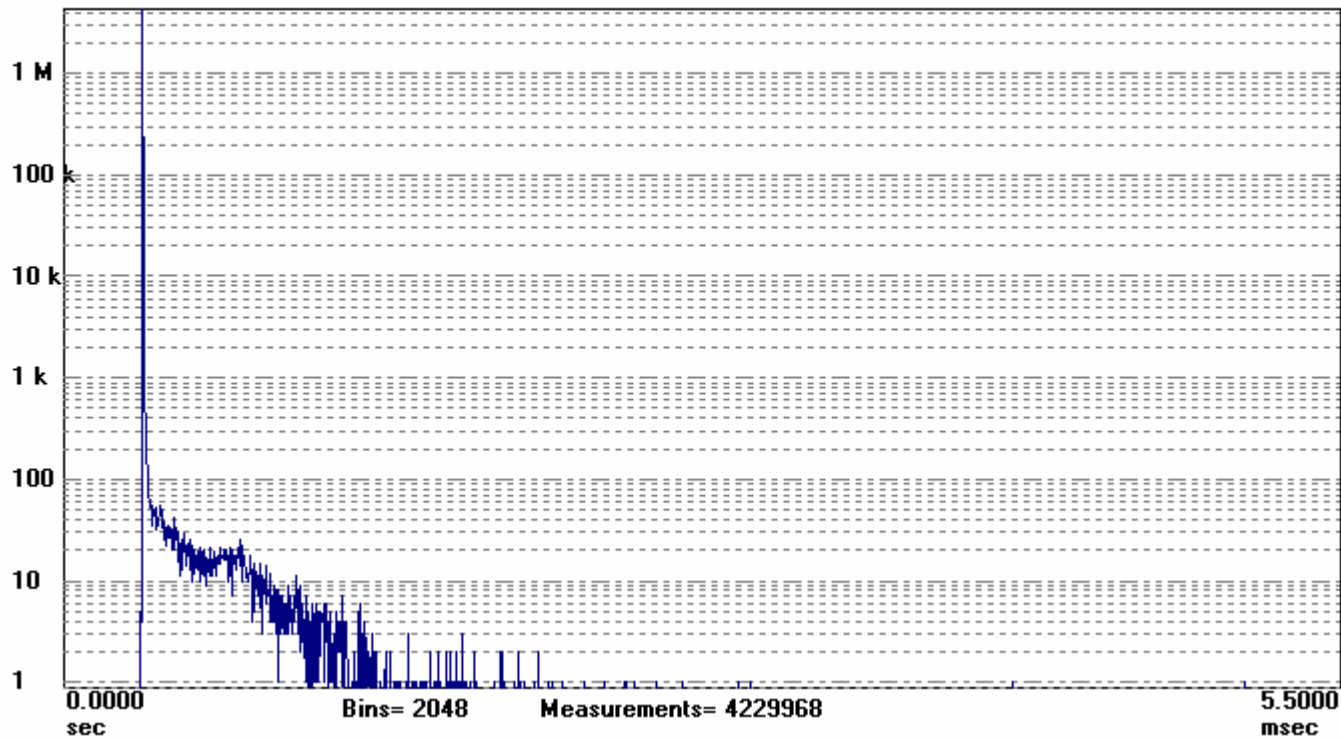


# Company LAN San Jose



Mean: 342.8  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 4.75 msec  
**Standard Deviation: 14.03  $\mu$ sec**

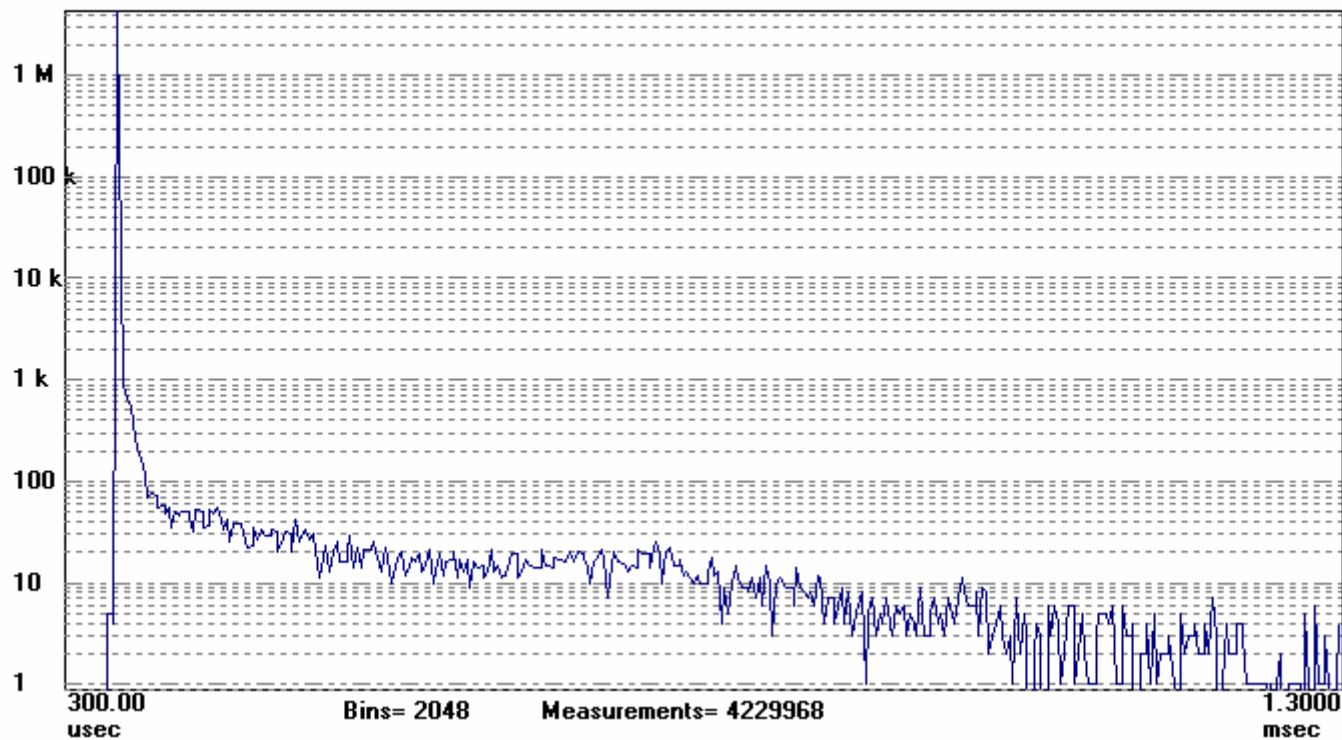
Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram;  $F_s=8.322$  Hz;  $F_o=10.00$  MHz; 2007/02/03 02:01:05  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 4229968; UUID: 00A069012FBA; Initial phase offset: 343.268 usec



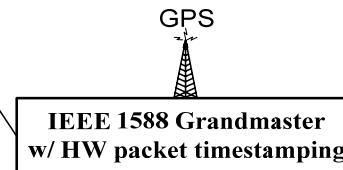
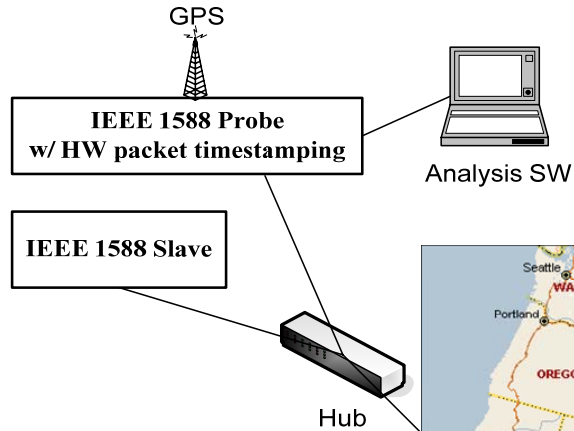
Zoom into 300-1300  $\mu$ sec

Mean: 342.8  $\mu$ sec  
Peak to Peak: 4.75 msec  
Standard Deviation: 14.03  $\mu$ sec

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram;  $F_s=8.322$  Hz;  $F_o=10.00$  MHz; 2007/02/03 02:01:05  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 4229968; UUID: 00A069012FBA; Initial phase offset: 343.268 usec



# Public Internet San Jose-Austin

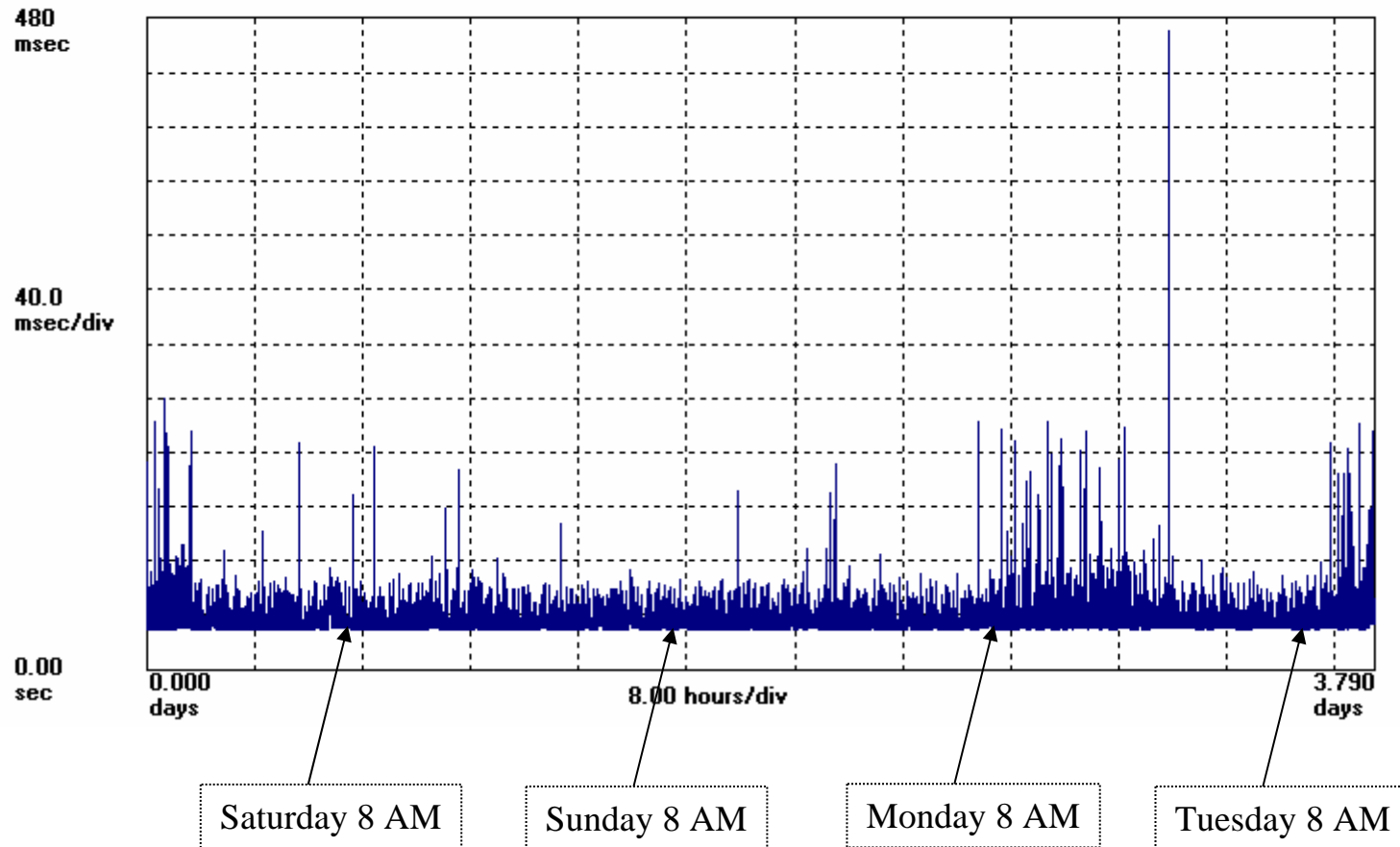


# Public Internet San Jose-Austin



Packet delay: 29 to 471 msec

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase deviation in units of time;  $F_s=16.66$  Hz;  $F_o=10.000000$  MHz; 2007/01/05 22:14:35  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 5456456; UUID: 00A0690120B1; Initial phase offset: 35.9679 msec

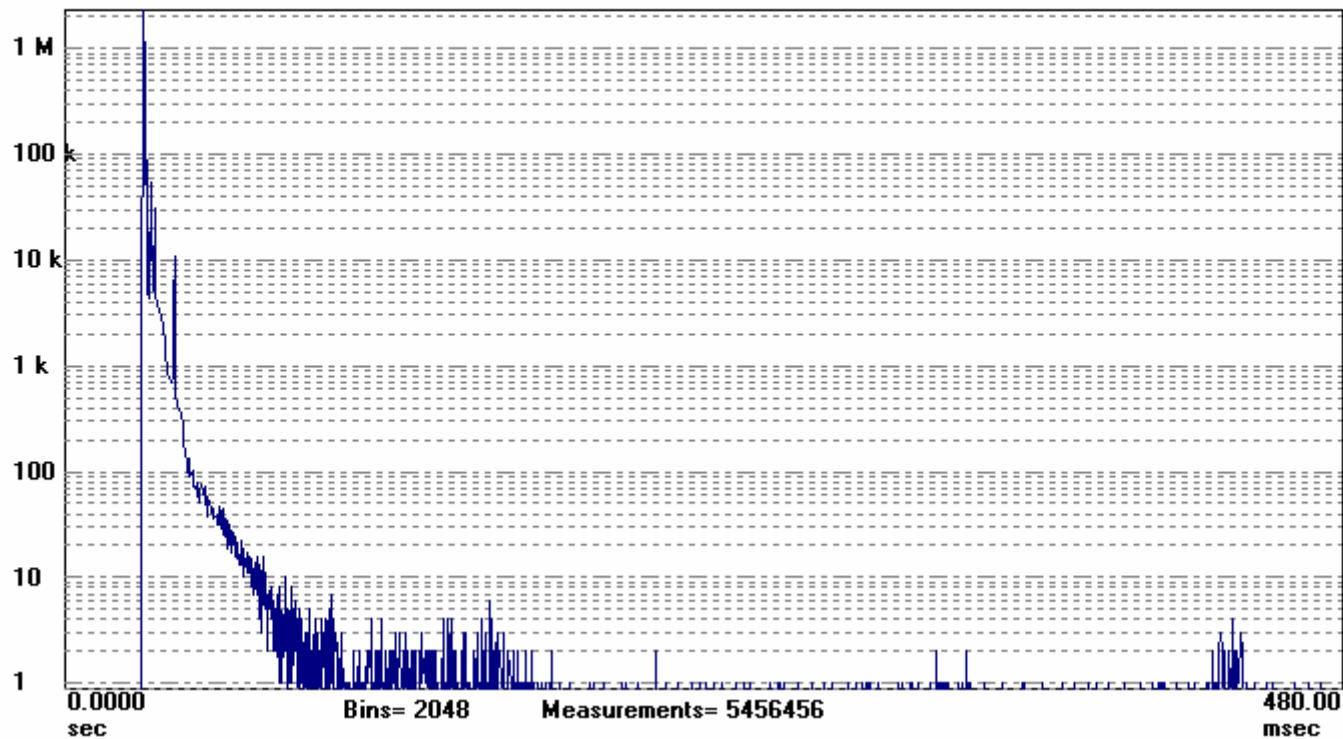


# Public Internet San Jose-Austin



Mean: 30.28 msec  
Peak to Peak: 442.7 msec  
**Standard Deviation: 2.54 msec**

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram; Fs=16.66 Hz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2007/01/05 22:14:35  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 5456456; UUID: 00A0690120B1; Initial phase offset: 35.9679 msec



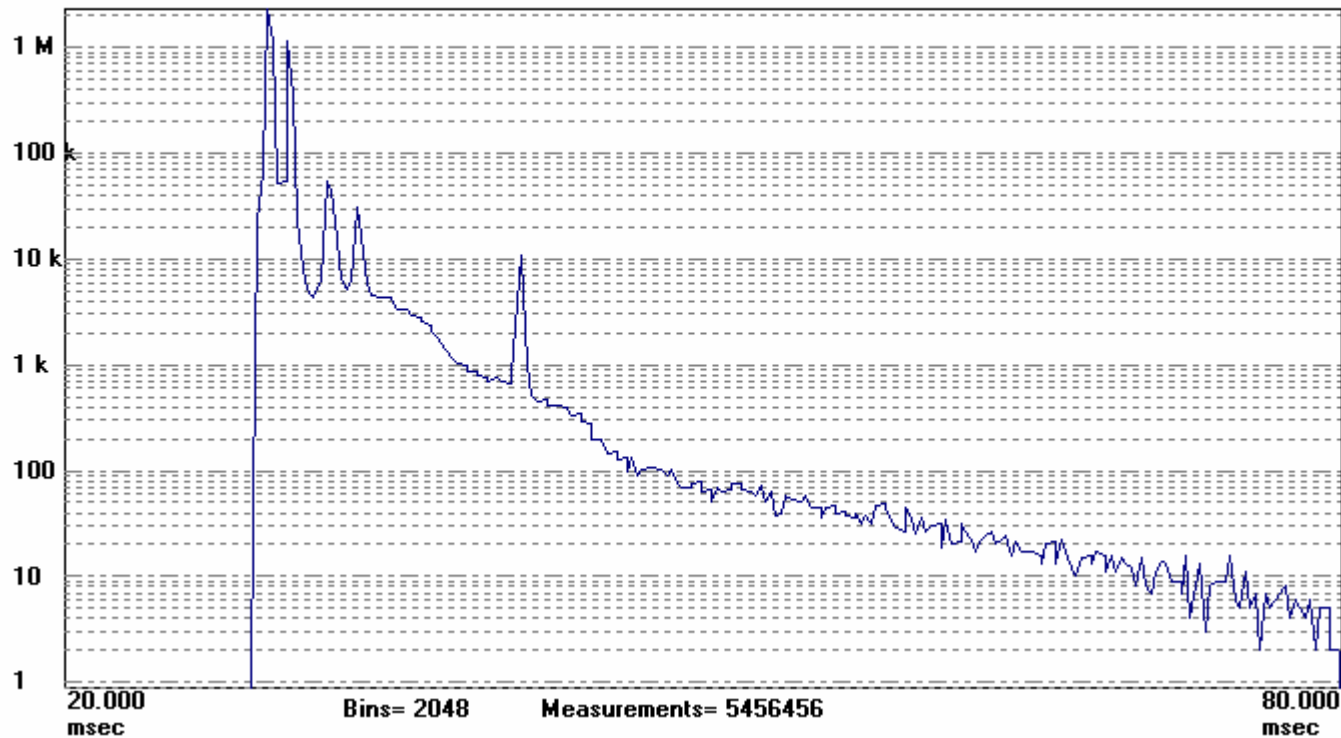
# Public Internet San Jose-Austin



Zoom into 20-80 msec

Mean: 30.28 msec  
Peak to Peak: 442.7 msec  
Standard Deviation: 2.54 msec

Symmetricom TimeMonitor Analyzer  
Phase Deviation Histogram; Fs=16.66 Hz; Fo=10.00 MHz; 2007/01/05 22:14:35  
XLi 1588 PDV Phase; Samples: 5456456; UUID: 00A0690120B1; Initial phase offset: 35.9679 msec



## ► Timing measurements in packet networks

- Precision hardware timestamping together with UTC traceable TOD provides a precision tool for studying even the fastest networks and network equipment
- Unicast capability is critical for the study of production networks and certain network devices such as DSLAM's (upstream multicast messages not provisionable for security reasons - depends on vendor)
- Use of fast sync rates provides a means of characterizing rapid temporal packet network and device behavior (transients and systematics), facilitates selection algorithms both for analysis and servo design, and allows for quick collection of statistics