

# Latest Update on GPS Jamming & Susceptibility Trials



ITSF 2015, Edinburgh, Scotland 5<sup>th</sup> November 2015

Charles Curry BEng, CEng, FIET Chronos Technology Ltd





- Jamming Research
- Types of Jammers
- Jammer Users & Examples
- Where to Buy your Jammers
- Is Jammer Use Increasing?







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# UK Research since 2008





























# Latest Testing Sennybridge 2015



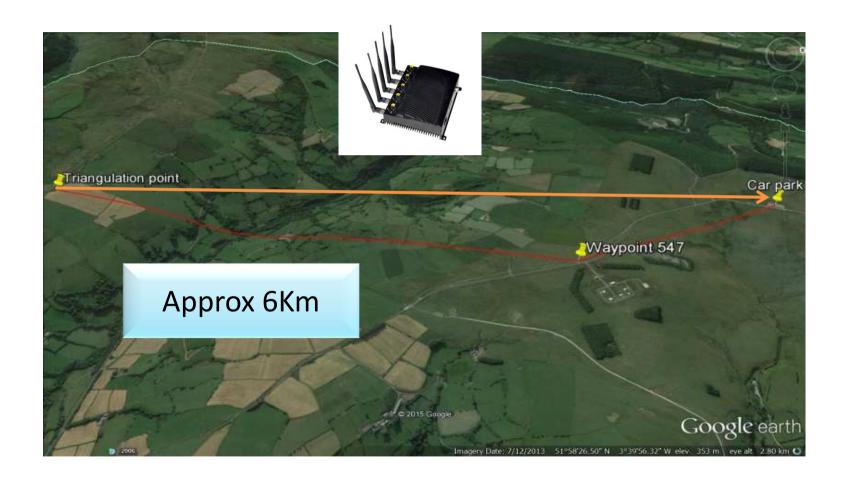


- UK Mod Range in Brecon Beacons
- Distance Testing of 3W Jammer
- Detection of Jammers in Container
- Photographing a Passing Jammer





# Detection of 3W Jammer



### **Presentation Contents**



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# Powerful Jammers on the Web



#### Waterproof and Shockproof 320W Multifunctional Jammer





Price: GBP £0.69

Please contact us to get the real

price

SKU: JFC-020-0041

Rating: \*\*\*\*\* (7 product reviews)

Shipping: Calculated at checkout

Quantity: 1

#### Add to Cart W

#### JammerFromChina Wholesales Discount

- Buy 2 4 and pay only GBP £11,808.47 each
- Buy 5 8 and pay only GBP £11,446.99 each
- Buy 9 15 and pay only GBP £10.844.52 each

#### 15W High Power Adjustable 6 Antenna Bluetooth GPS Mobile Phone Jammer



RRP: GBP £216.16 Your Price: GBP £187.00

SKU: JFC-021-0016

Rating: \*\*\*\*\* (6 product reviews)

(You save GBP £29.15)

Shipping: Calculated at checkout

Quantity:

Add to Cart W

#### JammerFromChina Wholesales Discount

- Buy 2 4 and pay only GBP £183.26 each
- . Buy 5 8 and pay only GBP £177.65 each
- . Buy 9 15 and pay only GBP £168.30 each

#### 12 Antennas Newest Adjustable WiFi GPS VHF UHF LoJack 3G 4G All Bands Signal Blocker



Price: GBP £413.30 SKU: JEC-021-0102

Rating: \*\*\*\* (5 product reviews)

Shipping: Calculated at checkout

Quantity: 1

#### Add to Cart W

#### JammerFromChina Wholesales Discount

- . Buy 2 4 and pay only GBP £405.04 each
- . Buy 5 8 and pay only GBP £392.64 each
- Buy 9 15 and pay only GBP £371.97 each



Recommend Sign Up to see what your friends recommend.

### 15W High Power 6 Antenna Mobile Phone GPS Bluetooth Jammer



Price: GBP £170.56 SKU: JFC-028-0010

Rating: \*\*\*\*\* (5 product reviews )

Shipping: Calculated at checkout

Quantity: 1

Add to Cart W

#### JammerFromChina Wholesales Discount

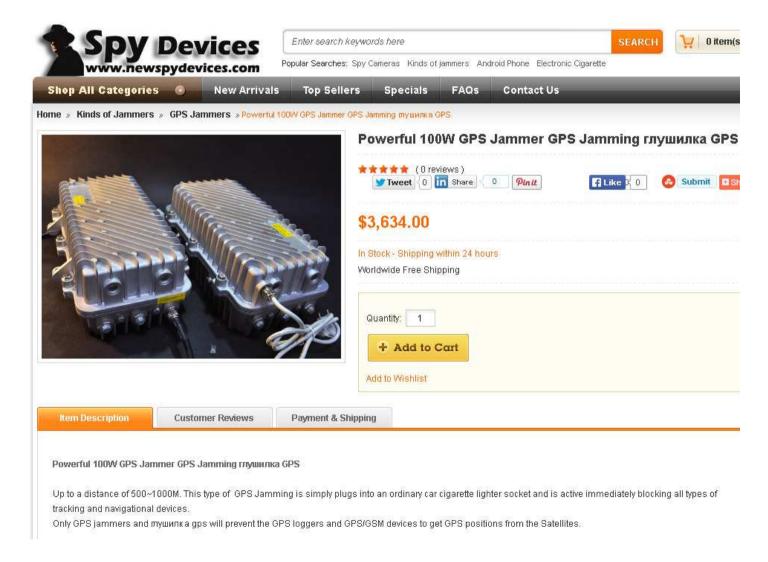
- . Buy 2 4 and pay only GBP £167.15 each
- Buy 5 8 and pay only GBP £162.03 each
- . Buy 9 15 and pay only GBP £153.51 each



Recommend Sign Up to see what your friends recommend.



## 100W Jammers!





# Jammers at Scene of Crime

Cigarette Lighter style Jammer hot wired to car battery



Photo courtesy of Hampshire Police



Photo courtesy of NaVCIS

### ENRONOS TECHNOLOGY

# AJR – Automatic Jamming Recognition



- "JammerCam"
- Uses DF technology from Bath Uni
- Photo triggered by passing jammer













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### CARONOS TECHNOLOGY

### Jammer Users

- Personal Aggravation Disruption
- Personal Privacy
- Criminal Privacy
- Organised Crime
- Civil Disruption/Terrorism
- Nation State

# Personal Aggravation Disruption







Multi band jammers jam GPS as well as mobile phones



GPS: 1500-1600 MHz

CDMA: 850-894MHz

DCS: 1805-1880MHz

GSM: 925-960MHz

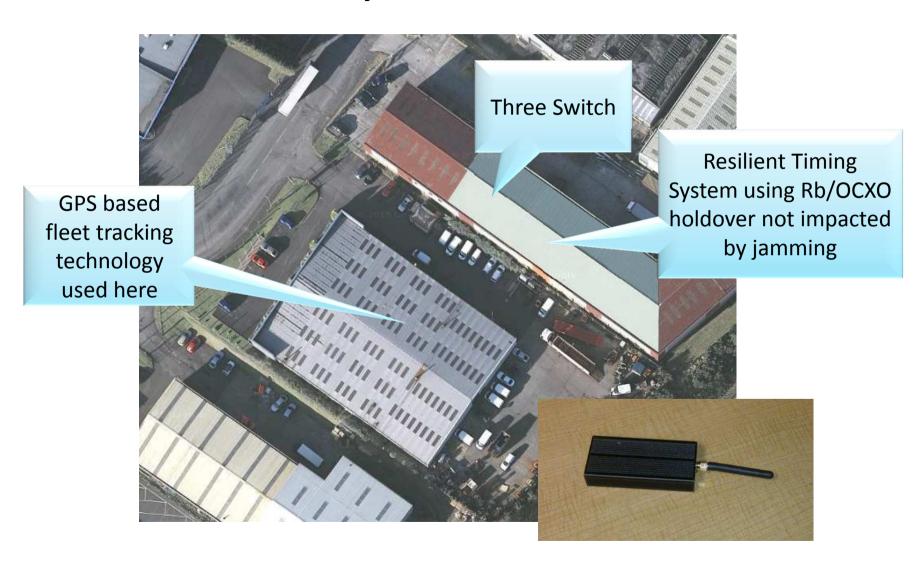
PHS: 1900-1930MHz

CDMA1900: 1930-1980MHz

WiFi: 2400-2500MHz



# **Personal Privacy**







Recent arrest apprehended a detagged criminal who was a passenger in a van.

The driver was using a cigarette lighter style jammer.

Concerned about covert tracking technology.







### **UK Law**





- Not illegal to possess
  - However No legal reason for use!
- Offence under Wireless Telegraphy Act 2006
  - Causing Deliberate Interference
  - Maximum 2 years in prison Unlimited Fine
- Offence under EMC Directive EC89/336
  - Electromagnetic compatibility Regs SI 2006/3418
  - Supplying Jammers Fine of up to £5000
- Google 'Ofcom Jammers' for more info

# **Organised Crime**









http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p014f7jk

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I8fe3nNUmBg



# Scene of Crime Photos

Cigarette Lighter style Jammer hot wired to car battery



Photo courtesy of Hampshire Police



Photo courtesy of NaVCIS

# Terrorist Threat – 3 Watt Jamme



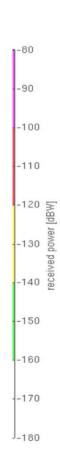
25m off City

Purple –

Red – Ma Unabl

Yellow – possible





### **Nation State**







### 'North Korea jamming' hits South Korea flights

Jamming signals thought to be from North Korea have affected GPS navigation on at least 250 flights, South Korean officials say.

Nine South Korean and nine foreign airlines have been affected since Saturday, the Transport Ministry said.

The flights had to rely on alternative navigation systems but were in no danger, the ministry added.



South Korean officials said that the jamming affected at least 250 flights



### **Nation State**



### Intentional High-Power GPS Jamming

[The Central Radio Management Office, South Korea]

Dates	Aug 23-26, 2010 <b>(4 days)</b>	Mar 4-14, 2011 <b>(11 days)</b>	Apr 28 – May 13, 2012 (16 days)
Jammer locations	Gaesong	Gaesong, Mt. Gumgang	Gaesong
Affected areas	Gimpo, Paju, etc.	Gimpo, Paju, Gangwon, etc.	Gimpo, Paju, etc.
GPS disruptions	181 cell towers, 15 airplanes, 1 battle ship	145 cell towers, 106 airplanes, 10 ships	1,016 airplanes, 254 ships

Prof. Jiwon Seo -Yonsei University, South Korea Resilient PNT Forum II, Dana Point, California - January 26, 2015

http://rntfnd.org/2015/02/01/resilient-pnt-forum-ii-presentations/

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# Where to buy Jammers

- Over 50 active Chinese Web Sites
- Power ~ 100mW to 50W!





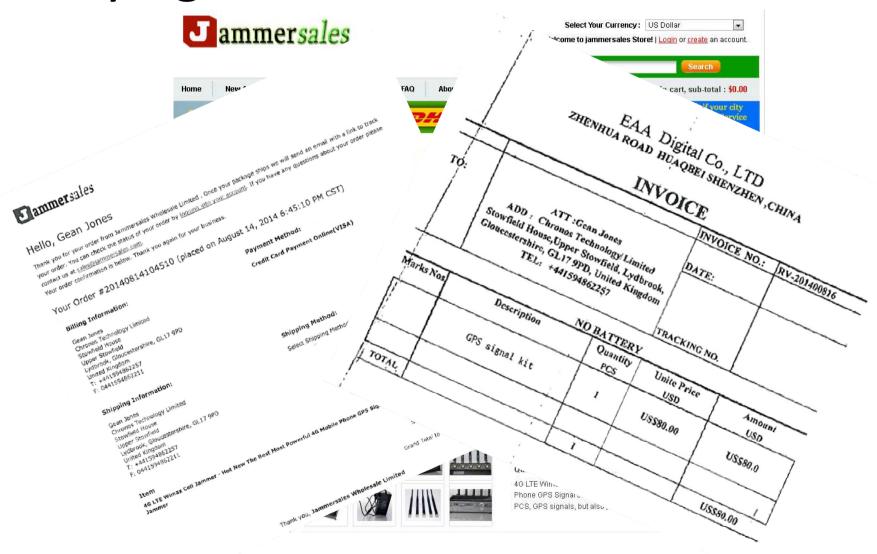
Portable

Jammer-

\*\*\*\*



# Buying the 3W Jammer





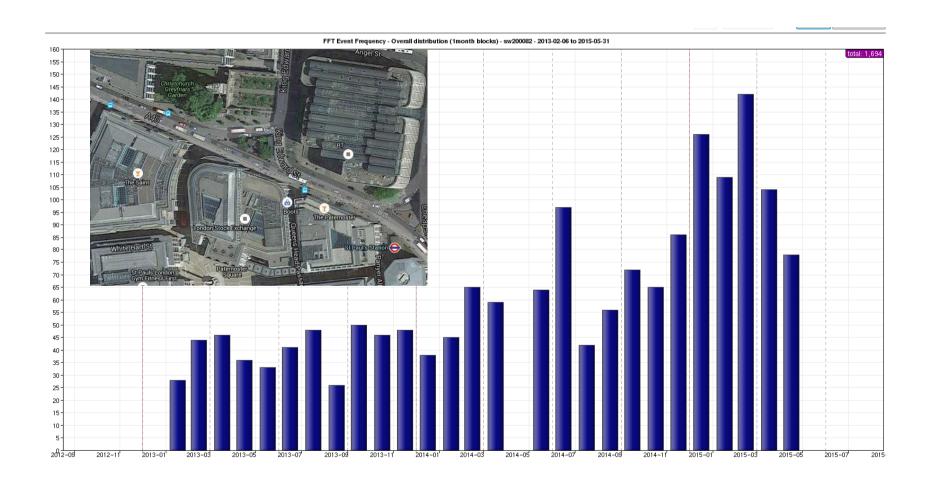


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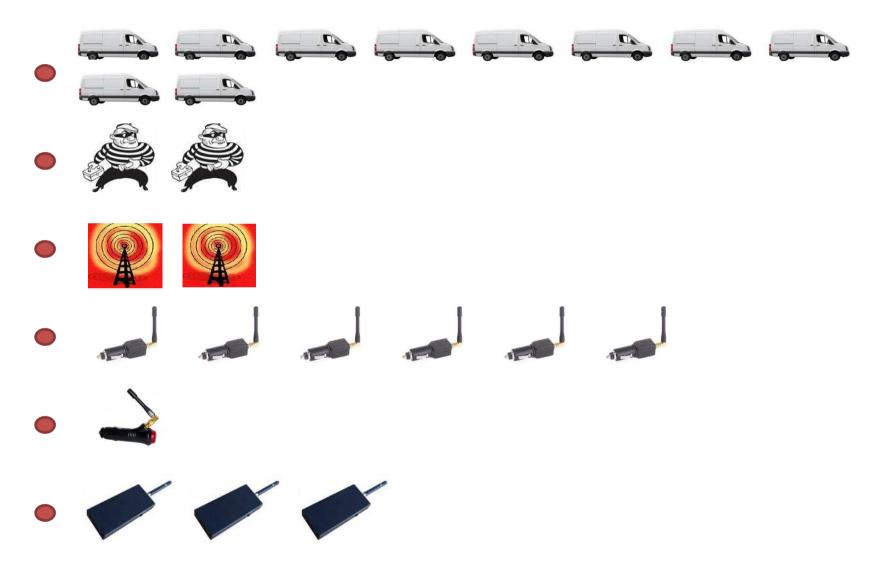


# Events/Month >60 Seconds





# Kills @ November 2015!



### Conclusion



- Threat from GPS Jammers is real and increasing
  - OCGs use Jammers
  - Generally More Powerful
- Did you know about Jammers?
- Learn with the SENTINEL Report
  - http://www.chronos.co.uk/files/pdfs/ gps/SENTINEL Project Report.pdf





#### SENTINEL PROJECT

#### REPORT ON GNSS VULNERABILITIES



SENTINEL Project - GNSS Vulnerabilitie

The SENTINEL Project investigated a number of interconnected activities involving mission-critical safety-critical services which need to be able to "trust" GNSS signals at the point of use. The SENTIN Project was concerned with GNSS interference and jumming, and techniques for mitigating such jammin This Report also records some of the world-wide press and television coverage stimulated by presentation of the senting of SENTINEI at numerical conference and temporals.

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